

# Oxford Classical Dictionary, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition

## *Abbreviations List*

### A. General

abr.	abridged/abridgement
adesp.	adespota
Akkad.	Akkadian
app.	appendix
app. crit.	apparatus criticus
Aeol.	Aeolic
art.	article
Att.	Attic
b.	born
Bab.	Babylonian
beg.	at/nr. beginning
bibliog.	bibliography
bk.	book
c.	<i>circa</i>
cent.	century
cm.	centimetre/s
comm.	commentary
corr.	corrected
d.	died
Diss.	Dissertation
Dor.	Doric
end	at/nr. end
ed.	editor, edited by
ed. maior/minor	major/minor edition of critical text
edn.	edition
Einzelschr.	Einzelschrift
El.	Elamite
Eng.	English
esp.	especially
Etr.	Etruscan
exhib. cat.	exhibition catalogue
fem.	feminine
f., ff.	and following
fig.	figure
fl.	floruit
Fr.	French
fr.	fragment
ft.	foot/feet
g.	gram/s
Ger.	German
Gk.	Greek
ha.	hectare/s
Hebr.	Hebrew
HS	sesterces
hyp.	hypothesis
<i>i.a.</i>	<i>inter alia</i>
ibid.	ibidem, in the same work
IE	Indo-European
imp.	impression

in.	inch/es
introd.	introduction
Ion.	Ionic
It.	Italian
kg.	kilogram/s
km.	kilometre/s
lb.	pound/s
l., ll.	line, lines
lit.	literally
lt.	litre/s
L.	Linnaeus
Lat.	Latin
m.	metre/s
masc.	masculine
mi.	mile/s
ml.	millilitre/s
mod.	modern
MS(S)	manuscript(s)
Mt.	Mount
n., nn.	note, notes
n.d.	no date
neut.	neuter
no.	number
ns	new series
NT	New Testament
OE	Old English
Ol.	Olympiad
ON	Old Norse
OP	Old Persian
orig.	original (e.g. Ger./Fr. orig. [edn.])
OT	Old Testament
oz.	ounce/s
p.a.	per annum
PIE	Proto-Indo-European
pl.	plate
plur.	plural
pref.	preface
<i>Proc.</i>	<i>Proceedings</i>
prol.	prologue
ps.-	pseudo-
Pt.	part
ref.	reference
repr.	reprint, reprinted
rev.	revised/by
sel.	selected
ser.	series
sing.	singular
Skt.	Sanskrit
Sp.	Spanish
str.	strophe
Suppl.	Supplement
T	<i>testimonium</i> (i.e. piece of ancient evidence about an author)
trans.	translation, translated by
v., vv.	verse, verses
Ven.	Venetic

## B. Authors and Books

Note: [- -] names of authors or works in square brackets indicate false or doubtful attributions

A small number above the line indicates the number of an edition

A&A	<i>Antike und Abendland</i>
AA	see Syme, AA
AAA	<i>Athens Annals of Archaeology</i>
AAHG	<i>Anzeiger für Altertumswissenschaft</i>
AAWM	<i>Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Mainz, geistes- und sozialwissenschaftliche Klasse</i>
A <sup>2</sup> H	Inscription of Artaxerxes II at Hamadan
A <sup>2</sup> S	Inscription of Artaxerxes II at Susa
AB	C. Austin and G. Bastiniani (eds.), <i>Posidippi quae supersunt omnia</i> (2002)
ABC	A. K. Grayson, <i>Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles</i> (1975)
Abh. followed by name of Academy or Society	<i>Abhandlungen</i>
Abh. sächs. Ges. Wiss.	<i>Abhandlungen der sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften</i>
Abh. zu Gesch. d. Math.	<i>Abhandlungen zur Geschichte der mathematischen Wissenschaften</i>
Abh. zu Gesch. d. Med.	<i>Abhandlungen zur Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und d. Medizin</i>
AC	<i>Acta Classica</i>
Acad. index Herc.	<i>Academicorum philosophorum index Herculensis editus a F. Buechelero</i> (1869)
Acad. post.	<i>Academica posteriora</i>
Ach. Tat.	<i>Achilles Tatius</i>
Act.Ir.	<i>Acta Iranica: Encyclopédie permanente des études iraniennes</i>
AΔ	Αρχαιολογικόν Δελτίον
AE	<i>L'Année Épigraphique</i> , published in <i>Revue Archéologique</i> and separately (1888– )
Ael.	Aelianus
Ep.	<i>Epistulae</i>
NA	<i>De natura animalium</i>
VH	<i>Varia Historia</i>
AEMΘ	<i>Archaiologiko Ergo ste Makedonia kai Thrake</i>
Aen.	<i>Aeneid</i>
Aen. Tact.	Aeneas Tacticus
Aesch.	Aeschylus
Ag.	<i>Agamemnon</i>
Cho.	<i>Choephoroe</i>
Eum.	<i>Eumenides</i>
Pers.	<i>Persae</i>
PV	<i>Prometheus Vincetus</i>
Sept.	<i>Septem contra Thebas</i>
Supp.	<i>Supplices</i>
Aeschin.	Aeschines
In Ctes.	<i>Against Ctesiphon</i>
In Tim.	<i>Against Timarchus</i>
Aët	Aëtius
AGM	<i>Sudhoffs Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin und der Naturwissenschaften</i>
Agora	<i>The Athenian Agora</i> 16 (1997)
AIV	<i>Atti dell'Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti, Classe di scienze morali e lettere</i>
AJAH	<i>American Journal of Ancient History</i>
AJArch.	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
AJPhil.	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>
AK	<i>Antike Kunst</i>
Alc.	Alcaeus
Alcidamas, Soph.	Alcidamas, Πε̅ ἰρι σοφιστῶν

Alcm.	Alcman
Alexander, <i>Trials</i>	M. C. Alexander, <i>Trials in the Late Roman Republic, 149–50 BC</i> (1990)
Alex. Polyh.	Alexander Polyhistor
ALLP	T. Reinhardt, M. Lapidge, and J. N. Adams, <i>Aspects of the Language of Latin Prose</i> (2005)
Altheim, <i>Hist. Rom. Rel.</i>	F. Altheim, <i>Römische Religionsgeschichte</i> , trans. H. Mattingly (1938; 2nd edn. (Ger.), 1956)
AM	see <i>MDAI (A)</i>
AMB 1	<i>L'Arabie et ses mers bordières 1: Itinéraires et voisinages</i> , ed. J. F. Salles (1988)
Amer. Acad. Rome	<i>Memoirs of the American Academy at Rome</i>
Amer. Hist. Rev.	<i>American Historical Review</i>
AMI	<i>Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran</i> , ns (1968– )
Amm. Marc.	Ammianus Marcellinus
Ammon.	Ammonius grammaticus
<i>Diff.</i>	Περὶ ὁμοίων καὶ διαφορῶν λέξεων
Anac.	Anacreon
Anat. St.	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
Anc. Soc.	<i>Ancient Society</i>
Andoc.	Andocides
<i>Anecd. Bach.</i>	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> , ed. L. Bachmann (1828–9)
” <i>Bekk.</i>	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> , ed. I. Bekker, 3 vols. (1814–21)
” <i>Ox.</i>	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> e codd. MSS Bibl. Oxon., ed. J. A. Cramer, 4 vols. (1835–7)
” <i>Par.</i>	<i>Anecdota Graeca</i> e codd. MSS Bibl. Reg. Parisiensis, ed. J. A. Cramer, 4 vols. (1839–41)
<i>Ann. Ist.</i>	<i>Annali del Istituto di Corrispondenza Archaeologica</i> (1829– )
Anon. <i>De com.</i>	Anonymus <i>De Comoedia</i>
ANRW	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i> (1972– )
<i>Ant. af.</i>	<i>Antiquités africaines</i>
<i>Ant. Class.</i>	<i>L'Antiquité classique</i>
<i>Anth. Lat.</i>	<i>Anthologia Latina</i> , ed. A. Riese, F. Buecheler, and E. Lommatzsch (1869–1926); ed. D. R. Shackleton Bailey, 1: <i>Carmina in codicibus scripta</i> (1982)
<i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i>	see Diehl
<i>Anth. Pal.</i>	<i>Anthologia Palatina</i>
<i>Anth. Plan.</i>	<i>Anthologia Planudea</i>
Antig. Car.	Antigonus Carystius
Antiph.	Antiphon
Antip. Sid.	Antipater Sidonius
<i>Ant. Journ.</i>	<i>Antiquaries Journal</i>
Ant. Lib.	Antoninus Liberalis
<i>Met.</i>	<i>Metamorphoses</i>
Anz. followed by name of Academy or Society	<i>Anzeiger</i> or <i>Anzeigen</i>
AO	see Develin, <i>AO</i>
APF	see Davies, <i>APF</i>
Apollod.	Apollodorus mythographus
<i>Bibl.</i>	<i>Bibliotheca</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	<i>Epitome</i>
Apollonius	Apollonius paradoxographus
<i>Mir.</i>	<i>Mirabilia</i>
Apollonius Dyscolus	
<i>Pron.</i>	<i>De pronomibus</i>
App.	Appian
<i>B Civ.</i>	<i>Bella civilia</i>
<i>Hann.</i>	Ἄννιβαίτικῆ
<i>Hisp.</i>	Ἰβηρικῆ
<i>Ill.</i>	Ἰλλυρικῆ
<i>Mac.</i>	Μακεονικῆ
<i>Mith.</i>	Μιθριδάτειος
<i>Pun.</i>	Λιβυκῆ
<i>Sam.</i>	Σαυνιτικῆ

<i>Syr.</i>	Συριακή
<i>App. Verg.</i>	<i>Appendix Vergiliana</i>
<i>Apsines, Rhet.</i>	<i>Apsines, Ars rhetorica</i>
<i>Apth. Prog.</i>	<i>Aphthonius, Progymnasmata</i>
<i>Apul.</i>	<i>Apuleius</i>
<i>Apol.</i>	<i>Apologia</i>
<i>Asclep.</i>	<i>Asclepius</i>
<i>De deo Soc.</i>	<i>De deo Socratico</i>
<i>De dog. Plat.</i>	<i>De dogmate Platonis</i>
<i>Flor.</i>	<i>Florida</i>
<i>Met.</i>	<i>Metamorphoses</i>
<i>Ap. Rhod.</i>	<i>Apollonius Rhodius</i>
<i>Argon</i>	<i>Argonautica</i>
<i>Ar.</i>	<i>Aristophanes</i>
<i>Ach.</i>	<i>Acharnenses</i>
<i>Av.</i>	<i>Aves</i>
<i>Eccl.</i>	<i>Ecclesiazusae</i>
<i>Eq.</i>	<i>Equites</i>
<i>Lys.</i>	<i>Lysistrata</i>
<i>Nub.</i>	<i>Nubes</i>
<i>Plut.</i>	<i>Plutus</i>
<i>Ran.</i>	<i>Ranae</i>
<i>Thesm.</i>	<i>Thesmophoriazusae</i>
<i>Vesp.</i>	<i>Vespae</i>
<i>Aratus, Phaen.</i>	<i>Aratus, Phaenomena</i>
<i>Progn.</i>	<i>Prognostica</i>
<i>Ar. Byz.</i>	<i>Aristophanes Byzantinus</i>
<i>Arch. Ael.</i>	<i>Archaeologia Aeliana (Newcastle-upon-Tyne)</i>
<i>Arch. Anz.</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger in Jahrbuch des [kaiserlichen] deutschen archäologischen Instituts (JDAI)</i>
<i>Arch. Class.</i>	<i>Archaeologia Classica</i>
<i>Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.</i>	<i>Ἀρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς</i>
<i>Archil.</i>	<i>Archilochus</i>
<i>Archim. Method</i>	<i>Archimedes, Method of Mechanical Theorems</i>
<i>Arch. Journ.</i>	<i>Archaeological Journal</i>
<i>Arch. Laz.</i>	<i>Archeologia Laziale</i>
<i>Arch. Pap.</i>	<i>Archiv für Papyrusforschung</i>
<i>Arch. Rep.</i>	<i>Archaeological Reports published by the Hellenic Society</i>
<i>Arist.</i>	<i>Aristotle</i>
<i>An. post.</i>	<i>Analytica posteriora</i>
<i>An. pr.</i>	<i>Analytica priora</i>
<i>[Ath. Pol.]</i>	<i>Ἀθηναίων πολιτεία</i>
<i>Cael.</i>	<i>De caelo</i>
<i>Cat.</i>	<i>Categoriae</i>
<i>[Col.]</i>	<i>De coloribus</i>
<i>Arist.</i>	
<i>De an.</i>	<i>De anima</i>
<i>[De audib.]</i>	<i>De audibilibus</i>
<i>De motu an.</i>	<i>De motu animalium</i>
<i>Div. somn.</i>	<i>De divinatione per somnia</i>
<i>Eth. Eud.</i>	<i>Ethica Eudemia</i>
<i>Eth. Nic.</i>	<i>Ethica Nicomachea</i>
<i>Gen. an.</i>	<i>De generatione animalium</i>
<i>Gen. corr.</i>	<i>De generatione et corruptione</i>
<i>Hist. an.</i>	<i>Historia animalium</i>
<i>IA</i>	<i>De incessu animalium</i>
<i>Int.</i>	<i>De interpretatione</i>
<i>[Lin. Ins.]</i>	<i>De lineis insecabilibus</i>
<i>[Mag. mor.]</i>	<i>Magna moralia</i>
<i>[Mech.]</i>	<i>Mechanica</i>

<i>Mem.</i>	<i>De memoria</i>
<i>Metaph.</i>	<i>Metaphysica</i>
<i>Mete.</i>	<i>Meteorologica</i>
[ <i>Mir. ausc.</i> ]	see <i>Mir. ausc.</i> under M
[ <i>Mund.</i> ]	<i>De mundo</i>
[ <i>Oec.</i> ]	<i>Oeconomica</i>
<i>Part. an.</i>	<i>De partibus animalium</i>
<i>Parv. nat.</i>	<i>Parva naturalia</i>
<i>Ph.</i>	<i>Physica</i>
[ <i>Phgn.</i> ]	<i>Physiognomonica</i>
<i>Poet.</i>	<i>Poetica</i>
<i>Pol.</i>	<i>Politica</i>
[ <i>Pr.</i> ]	<i>Problemata</i>
<i>Resp.</i>	<i>De respiratione</i>
<i>Rh.</i>	<i>Rhetorica</i>
[ <i>Rh. Al.</i> ]	<i>Rhetorica ad Alexandrum</i>
<i>Sens.</i>	<i>De sensu</i>
<i>Soph. el.</i>	<i>Sophistici elenchi</i>
<i>Top.</i>	<i>Topica</i>
[ <i>Xen.</i> ]	<i>De Xenophane</i>
Aristid. <i>Or.</i>	Aristides, <i>Orationes</i>
Aristid. <i>Quint.</i>	Aristides Quintilianus
Aristox.	Aristoxenus
<i>Fr. hist.</i>	<i>Fragmenta historica</i>
<i>Harm.</i>	<i>Harmonica</i>
<i>Rhythm.</i>	<i>Rhythmica</i>
Arn.	Arnobius
<i>Adv. nat.</i>	<i>Adversus nationes</i>
Arnim (von)	see SVF
Arr.	Arrian
<i>Anab.</i>	<i>Anabasis</i>
<i>Cyn.</i>	<i>Cynegeticus</i>
<i>Epict. diss.</i>	<i>Epicteti dissertationes</i>
<i>Parth.</i>	<i>Parthica</i>
<i>Peripl. M. Eux.</i>	<i>Periplus Maris Euxini</i>
<i>Tact.</i>	<i>Tactica</i>
ARTA	<i>Achaemenid Research on Texts and Archaeology</i> ( <a href="http://www.achemenet.com/ressources/enligne">http://www.achemenet.com/ressources/enligne</a> )
Artem.	Artemidorus Daldianus
ARV	J. D. Beazley, <i>Attic Red-Figure Vase-Painters</i> , 2nd edn. (1963)
ARV <i>Add</i>	T. Carpenter, T. Mannack, and M. Mendonça, <i>Beazley Addenda</i> , 2nd edn. (1990)
ARV <i>Para</i>	J. D. Beazley, <i>Paralipomena Additions to Attic Black-Figure Vase-Painters and to Attic Red-Figure Vase-Painters</i> (1971)
ARW	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
ASAA	<i>Annuario della Scuola archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni italiane in Oriente</i>
ASAE	<i>Annales du service des antiquités de l'Égypte</i>
Asc.	Asconius
<i>Corn.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>Pro Cornelio de maiestate</i>
<i>Mil.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>Pro Milone</i>
<i>Pis.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>In Pisonem</i>
<i>Verr.</i>	Commentary on Cicero, <i>In Verrem</i>
Asc.... C	Asconius, ed. A. C. Clark (OCT, 1907)
ASNP	<i>Annali della Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Classe di Lettere e Filosofia</i>
ASSR	<i>Archives des sciences sociales de religion</i>
Astin, <i>Scipio</i>	A. E. Astin, <i>Scipio Aemilianus</i> (1967)
Ath.	Athenaeus
<i>Athenaeum</i>	<i>Athenaeum</i> (Pavia). ns (1923– )
Athenagoras, <i>Leg.</i>	Athenagoras, <i>Legatio pro Christianis</i>

<i>pro Christ.</i>	=Πρεσβεία περι Χριστιανῶν
<i>Ath. pol.</i>	<i>Athenaion politeia</i> (Aristotelian); see also Xen. for 'Old Oligarch' i.e. Ps.-Xen. <i>Ath. pol.</i>
ATL	B. D. Meritt, H. T. Wade-Gery, and M. F. McGregor, <i>The Athenian Tribute Lists 1–4</i> (1939–53)
<i>Auct. ad Her.</i>	<i>Auctor ad Herennium</i>
August.	Augustine
<i>Ad Rom.</i>	<i>Expositio of Epist. ad Romanos</i>
<i>C. acad.</i>	<i>Contra academicos</i>
<i>Conf.</i>	<i>Confessions</i>
<i>De civ. D.</i>	<i>De civitate Dei</i>
<i>Div. quaest.</i>	<i>De diversis quaestionibus</i>
<i>In Evang. Iohan.</i>	<i>Tractatus in Evangelium Iohannis</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Retract.</i>	<i>Retractationes</i>
<i>Serm.</i>	<i>Sermones</i>
Aul. Gell.	see Gell.
Aur. Vict. <i>Caes.</i>	Aurelius Victor, <i>Caesares</i>
[Aur. Vict.] <i>De vir. ill.</i>	[Aurelius Victor], <i>De viris illustribus</i>
Auson.	Ausonius (see Green)
<i>Cent. nupt.</i>	<i>Cento nuptialis</i>
<i>Grat. act.</i>	<i>Gratiarum actio</i>
<i>Mos.</i>	<i>Mosella</i>
<i>Ordo nob. urb.</i>	<i>Ordo nobilium urbium</i>
<i>Prof. Burd.</i>	<i>Commemoratio professorum Burdigalensium</i>
<i>Technop.</i>	<i>Technopaegnon</i>
Austin	M. M. Austin, <i>The Hellenistic World from Alexander to the Roman Conquest</i> , 2nd edn. (2006)
Austin, <i>CGFP</i>	C. Austin, <i>Comicorum Graecorum fragmenta in papyris reperta</i> (1973)
<i>BaBesch.</i>	<i>Bulletin antieke Beschavung</i>
Bacchyl.	Bacchylides (ed. B. Snell and H. Maehler, 1970)
<i>BAct.</i>	<i>Bellum Actiacum</i> : see <i>B Aegypt.</i>
Badian, <i>Stud. Gr.</i>	E. Badian, <i>Studies in Greek and Rom. Hist. Roman History</i> (1964)
<i>BAegypt.</i>	<i>Carmen de Bello Aegyptiaco sive Actiaco</i> (papyrus fragment)
Baehr.	E. Baehrens
<i>FPR</i>	<i>Fragmenta Poetarum Romanorum</i> (1866)
<i>PLM</i>	see <i>PLM Vollmer/Morel</i>
<i>BAfr.</i>	<i>Bellum Africum</i>
Bagnall and Derow	R. S. Bagnall and P. Derow, <i>Greek Historical Documents: The Hellenistic Period</i> (1981)
Balbo, <i>Frammenti</i>	A. Balbo, <i>I frammenti degli oratori romani dell'età augustea e tiberiana 1</i> (2004)
<i>BAlex.</i>	<i>Bellum Alexandrinum</i>
<i>Barr.</i>	R. J. A. Talbert (ed.) <i>Barrington Atlas of the Greek and Roman World</i> (2000)
Basil. <i>De virg.</i>	Basilius, <i>De virginitate</i>
<i>BASP</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists</i>
Bauman, <i>WPAR</i>	R. A. Bauman, <i>Women and Politics in Ancient Rome</i> (1992)
<i>BCAR</i>	<i>Bolletino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale in Rome</i>
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique</i>
<i>BCHP</i>	I. L. Finkel and R. J. van der Spek, <i>Babylonian Chronicles of the Hellenistic Period</i> ( <a href="http://www.livius.org/babylonia.html">http://www.livius.org/babylonia.html</a> )
<i>BÉ</i>	<i>Bulletin épigraphique</i> , pub. in <i>Revue des études grecques</i>
Beazley, <i>ABV</i>	J. D. Beazley, <i>Attic Black-figure Vase Painters</i> (1956)
<i>ARV<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Attic Red-figure Vase Painters</i> , 2nd edn. (1963)
<i>Paralipomena</i>	<i>Paralipomena: Additions to ABV and ARV<sup>2</sup></i> (1971)
<i>Beazley Addenda</i>	T. H. Carpenter, <i>Beazley Addenda: Additional References to ABV, ARV<sup>2</sup> and Paralipomena</i> , 2nd edn. (1989)
<i>BÉFEO</i>	<i>Bulletin: École française d'Extrême Orient</i>
<i>Beitr.</i>	<i>Beitrag, Beiträge</i>
Beloch	K. J. Beloch

<i>Gr. Gesch.</i>	<i>Griechische Geschichte</i> , 2nd edn. (1912–27)
<i>Röm. Gesch.</i>	<i>Römische Geschichte bis zum Beginn der punischen Kriege</i> (1926)
Bengtson, <i>Strategie</i>	H. Bengtson, <i>Die Strategie in der hellenistischen Zeit</i> , Munchener Beiträge zur Papyrusforschung und Rechtsgeschichte 26 (1937), 32 (1944), 36 (1952)
<i>Röm. Gesch.</i>	<i>Grundriss der römischen Geschichte</i> (1967)
Bérard, <i>Bibl. topogr.</i>	J. Bérard, <i>Bibliographie topographique des principales cités grecques de l'Italie méridionale et de la Sicile dans l'antiquité</i> (1941)
<i>Berl. Abh.</i>	<i>Abhandlungen der preuß. Akademie d. Wissenschaften zu Berlin</i> (1786–1907; 1908– )
Bernabé, <i>PEG</i>	A. Bernabé, <i>Poetae Epici Graeci</i> 1 (1988)
<i>Ber. Sächs. Ges. Wiss.</i>	<i>Berichte über die Verhandlungen der [Kgl.] sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig</i> (1848)
Berve, <i>Alexanderreich</i>	H. Berve, <i>Das Alexanderreich auf prosopographischer Grundlage</i> (1927)
<i>BGU</i>	<i>Berliner Griechische Urkunden (Ägyptische Urkunden aus den Kgl. Museen zu Berlin)</i>
<i>BHisp.</i>	<i>Bellum Hispaniense</i>
<i>Bibl. Éc. Franc.</i>	<i>Bibliothèque des Écoles françaises d' Athènes et de Rome</i> (1877– )
<i>BICS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies</i> , London
Bidez–Cumont	J. Bidez and F. Cumont, <i>Les Mages hellénisés</i> , 2 vols. (1938)
Bieber, <i>Sculpt.</i>	M. Bieber, <i>Sculpture of the</i>
<i>Hellenist. Age</i>	<i>Hellenistic Age</i> , 2nd edn. (1961)
<i>BIFAO</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d' Archéologie Orientale</i> (Cairo)
<i>BiOr</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
<i>BKT</i>	<i>Berliner Klassikertexte</i> , herausgegeben von der Generalverwaltung der Kgl. Museen zu Berlin (1904– )
Blass, <i>Att. Ber.</i>	F. Blass, <i>Die Attische Beredsamkeit</i> , 2nd edn. (1887–98)
<i>BM</i>	British Museum
<i>BMB</i>	<i>Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth</i>
<i>BMC</i>	British Museum Catalogue
<i>BM Coins, Rom. Emp.</i>	<i>British Museum Catalogue of Coins of the Roman Empire</i> (1923– )
<i>BN</i>	<i>Beiträge zur Namenforschung</i> , Heidelberg
<i>BNJ</i>	I. Worthington (ed.), <i>Brill's New Jacoby</i> (2006– )
<i>BNP</i>	<i>Brill's New Pauly</i>
<i>Boll. d'Arte</i>	<i>Bollettino d'arte</i>
<i>Boll. Fil. Class.</i>	<i>Bollettino di filologia classica</i> (1894–1929); ns (1930– )
<i>Bonner Jahrb.</i>	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i> (1895– )
Bosworth, <i>HCA</i>	A. B. Bosworth, <i>Historical Commentary on Arrian's History of Alexander</i> 1: <i>Commentary on Books i–iii</i> (1980); 2: <i>Commentary on Books iv–v</i> (1995)
Bouché-Leclercq, <i>Hist. div.</i>	A. Bouché-Leclercq, <i>Histoire de la divination dans l'antiquité</i> , 4 vols. (1879–82)
Bowersock, <i>AGW</i>	G.W. Bowersock, <i>Augustus and the Greek World</i> (1965)
<i>B. phil. Woch.</i>	<i>Berliner philologische Wochenschrift</i> (1881–1920)
Bremer	F. P. Bremer, <i>Iurisprudentiae antehadrianae quae supersunt</i> : 1 (1896); 2/1 (1898); 2/2 (1901)
<i>Bresl. phil. Abh.</i>	<i>Breslauer philologische Abhandlungen</i>
<i>BRGK</i>	<i>Bericht der römisch-germanischen Kommission des deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i>
Briant, <i>HEA</i>	P. Briant, <i>Histoire de l'Empire perse: de Cyrus à Alexandre</i> (1996; Eng. trans. 2002)
Briscoe, <i>Comm. 31–33</i>	J. Briscoe, <i>A Commentary on Livy Books xxxi–xxxiii</i> (1973)
<i>Comm. 34–37</i>	<i>A Commentary on Livy Books xxxiv–xxxvii</i> (1981)
<i>Comm. 38–40</i>	<i>A Commentary on Livy Books xxxviii–xl</i> (2008)
Brommer, <i>Vasenlisten</i>	F. Brommer, <i>Vasenlisten zur griechischen Heldensage</i> (2nd edn. 1960; 3rd edn. 1973)
Broughton, <i>MRR</i>	T. R. S. Broughton, <i>The Magistrates of the Roman Republic</i> (1951–2); Suppl. (1986: supersedes Suppl. 1960)
Bruns, <i>Font.</i>	C. G. Bruns, <i>Fontes iuris Romani antiqui</i> , 7th edn. (1919)
Brunt, <i>RIT</i>	P. A. Brunt, <i>Roman Imperial Themes</i> (1990)
<i>BSA</i>	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i> (1895– )
<i>BTCGI</i>	G. Nenci and G. Vallet (eds), <i>Bibliografia topografica della colonizzazione greca in Italia e nelle isole tirreniche</i>



Büchner, <i>FPL</i>	see Morel–Büchner, <i>FPL</i>
Budé	Collection des Univ. de France, publiée sous le patronage de l'Assoc. Guillaume Budé
Buecheler, <i>Carm. Epigr.</i>	F. Buecheler, <i>Carmina Latina Epigraphica</i> , 2 vols. with Suppl. by E. Lommatzsch (1894–1930)
<i>Bull. Com. Arch.</i>	<i>Bullettino della Commissione archeologica comunale in Roma</i>
<i>Bull. Ist. Dir. Rom.</i>	<i>Bullettino del Istituto di diritto romano</i>
<i>Bull. Rylands Libr.</i>	<i>Bulletin of John Rylands Library</i>
Burkert, <i>GR</i>	W. Burkert, trans. J. Raffan, <i>Greek Religion</i> (1985)
Burkert, <i>HN</i>	W. Burkert, trans. P. Bing, <i>Homo Necans</i> (1983)
Burnet, <i>EGP</i>	J. Burnet, <i>Early Greek Philosophy</i> , 4th edn. (1930)
Bursian	C. Bursian, <i>Geographie von Griechenland 2</i> (1872)
<i>Jahresb.</i>	Bursian's <i>Jahresberichte über die Fortschritte der Altertumswissenschaft</i> (1873– )
Busolt, <i>Gr. Gesch.</i>	G. Busolt, <i>Griechische Geschichte</i> , 4 vols., vols. 1 and 2 in 2nd edn. (1893–1904)
<i>Byz. Forsch.</i>	<i>Byzantinische Forschungen</i>
<i>Byz. und Neugr. Jahrb.</i>	<i>Byzantinisch-neugriechische Jahrbücher</i>
<i>Byz. Zeitschr.</i>	<i>Byzantinische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>C&amp;M</i>	<i>Classica et Mediaevalia</i>
Cabrol–Leclerq, <i>Dict. d'arch. chrétienne</i>	F. Cabrol and H. Leclerq (eds.), <i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> , 15 vols. (1907–53)
Caes.	Caesar
<i>BAfr.</i>	<i>Bellum Africum</i>
<i>BCiv.</i>	<i>Bellum Civile</i>
<i>BGall.</i>	<i>Bellum Gallicum</i>
<i>CAF</i>	T. Kock, <i>Comicorum Atticorum Fragmenta</i> (1880–8)
<i>CAH</i>	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i> , 2nd edn. (1961– ; 1st edn. 1923–39)
<i>Cahiers de la DAFI</i>	<i>Cahiers de la délegation française en Iran</i>
Callim.	Callimachus
<i>Aet.</i>	<i>Aetia</i>
<i>Epigr.</i>	<i>Epigrammata</i>
<i>Hymn 1</i>	<i>Hymn to Zeus</i>
” 2	” ” <i>Apollo</i>
” 3	” ” <i>Artemis</i>
” 4	” ” <i>Delos</i>
” 5	” ” <i>Athena</i>
” 6	” ” <i>Demeter</i>
<i>Ia.</i>	<i>Iambics</i>
Calp. <i>Ecl.</i>	Calpurnius Siculus, <i>Eclogues</i>
<i>Carm. arv.</i>	<i>Carmen arvale</i>
<i>Carm. epigr.</i>	<i>Carmina epigraphica</i> ('pars posterior' of <i>Anthologia Latina</i> )
<i>Carm. pop.</i>	<i>Carmina popularia</i> in Diehl's <i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i> <sup>2</sup> , pp. 192–208
<i>Carm. Sal.</i>	<i>Carmen Saliare</i>
Cary, <i>Geographic Background</i>	M. Cary, <i>The Geographic Background of Greek and Roman History</i> (1949)
Cary–Warmington, <i>Explorers</i>	M. Cary and E. H. Warmington, <i>The Ancient Explorers</i> (1929; Penguin/Pelican, 1963)
Cass. Dio	Cassius Dio
Cassiod.	Cassiodorus
<i>Inst.</i>	<i>Institutiones</i>
<i>Var.</i>	<i>Variae</i>
Castagnoli, <i>Stud. urb.</i>	F. Castagnoli (ed.), <i>Studi di urbanistica antica</i> (1966)
<i>Cat. Lit. Pap.</i>	H. J. M. Milne, <i>Catalogue of the Literary Papyri in the British Museum</i> (1927)
Cato, <i>Agr.</i>	Cato, <i>De agricultura</i> or <i>De re rustica</i>
<i>Orig.</i>	<i>Origines</i>
Catull.	Catullus
Caven, <i>Punic Wars</i>	B. Caven, <i>The Punic Wars</i> (1988)
Cawkwell, <i>Greek Wars</i>	G. Cawkwell, <i>The Greek Wars: The Failure of Persia</i> (2005)
CCAG	<i>Catalogus Codicum Astrologorum Graecorum</i> , ed. F. Cumont and others 9 vols.

CCGS	<i>Corpus Christianorum, series Graeca</i> (1977– )
CCSL	<i>Corpus Christianorum, series Latina</i> (1953– )
CDCC	G. Shipley, J. Vanderspoel, D. Mattingly, and L. Foxhall (eds.), <i>The Cambridge Dictionary of Classical Civilization</i> (2006)
CÉFR	<i>Collections de l'École française de Rome</i> (1976– )
CEG	P. A. Hansen, <i>Carmina Epigraphica Graeca</i> , 2 vols. (1983–9)
Celsus, <i>Med.</i>	Celsus, <i>De medicina</i>
Censorinus, <i>DN</i>	Censorinus, <i>De die natali</i>
CGF	G. Kaibel, <i>Comicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1899)
CGL	<i>Corpus grammaticorum Latinorum</i>
Chalcid. <i>In Tim.</i>	Chalcidius, <i>In Platonis Timaeum</i>
Charisius, <i>Gramm.</i>	Charisius, <i>Ars grammatica</i>
Chassignet	Chassignet's Budé texts of <i>L'annalistique romaine</i> 1 (1996), 2 (1999), 3 (2004)
CHCL	<i>Cambridge History of Classical Literature</i> , 1: <i>Greek Literature</i> , ed. P. E. Easterling and B. M. W. Knox (1985); 2: <i>Latin Literature</i> , ed. E. J. Kenney and W. V. Clausen (1982)
CHGRW	P. Sabin, H. van Wees, and M. Whitby (eds.), <i>The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Warfare</i> , 2 vols. (2007)
Chiron	<i>Chiron: Mitteilungen der Kommission für alte Geschichte und Epigraphik des deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i>
CHJ	<i>Cambridge Historical Journal</i>
CHLC	G. A. Kennedy (ed.), <i>Cambridge History of Literary Criticism 1: Classical Criticism</i> (1989)
Christ–Schmid–Stählin	W. von Christ, <i>Geschichte d. griechischen Literatur</i> , rev. W. Schmid and O. Stählin, vol. 2/1 <sup>o</sup> . See also 2/2 <sup>o</sup> Schmid–Stählin
<i>Chron. d'É</i>	<i>Chroniques d'Égypte</i>
<i>Chron. Marcell.</i>	Marcellinus, <i>Chronicon</i>
<i>Chron. min.</i>	<i>Chronica minora</i>
<i>Chron. Pasch.</i>	<i>Chronicon Paschale</i>
CIA	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Atticarum</i> (1825– )
Cic.	Cicero (Marcus Tullius)
<i>Acad.</i>	<i>Academicae quaestiones</i>
<i>Acad. post.</i>	<i>Academica posteriora</i> (= Plasberg, Bk. 4)
<i>Acad. Pr.</i>	<i>Academica Priora</i> (= Plasberg, Bk. 1)
<i>Ad Brut.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad Brutum</i>
<i>Amic.</i>	<i>De amicitia</i>
<i>Arch.</i>	<i>Pro Archia</i>
<i>Att.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i>
<i>Balb.</i>	<i>Pro Balbo</i>
<i>Brut.</i>	<i>Brutus</i> or <i>De Claris Oratoribus</i>
<i>Caecin.</i>	<i>Pro Caecina</i>
<i>Cael.</i>	<i>Pro Caelio</i>
<i>Cat.</i>	<i>In Catilinam</i>
<i>Clu.</i>	<i>Pro Cluentio</i>
<i>Corn.</i>	<i>Pro Cornelio de maiestate</i> (fragmentary)
<i>De imp. Cn. Pomp.</i>	see <i>Leg. Man.</i>
<i>Deiot.</i>	<i>Pro rege Deiotaro</i>
<i>De or.</i>	<i>De oratore</i>
<i>Div.</i>	<i>De divinatione</i>
<i>Div. Caec.</i>	<i>Divinatio in Caecilium</i>
<i>Dom.</i>	<i>De domo sua</i>
<i>Fam.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad familiares</i>
<i>Fat.</i>	<i>De fato</i>
<i>Fin.</i>	<i>De finibus</i>
<i>Flac.</i>	<i>Pro Flacco</i>
<i>Font.</i>	<i>Pro Fonteio</i>
<i>Har. resp.</i>	<i>De haruspicum responso</i>
<i>Inv. rhet.</i>	<i>De inventione rhetorica</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>De legibus</i>
<i>Leg. agr.</i>	<i>De lege agraria</i>

<i>Leg. Man.</i>	<i>Pro lege Manilia</i> or <i>De imperio Cn. Pompeii</i>
<i>Lig.</i>	<i>Pro Ligario</i>
<i>Luc.</i>	<i>Lucullus</i> or <i>Academica posteriora</i>
<i>Marcell.</i>	<i>Pro Marcello</i>
<i>Mil.</i>	<i>Pro Milone</i>
<i>Mur.</i>	<i>Pro Murena</i>
<i>Nat. D.</i>	<i>De natura deorum</i>
<i>Off.</i>	<i>De officiis</i>
<i>Orat.</i>	<i>Orator ad M. Brutum</i>
<i>Part. or.</i>	<i>Partitiones oratoriae</i>
<i>Phil.</i>	<i>Orationes Philippicae</i>
<i>Pis.</i>	<i>In Pisonem</i>
<i>Planc.</i>	<i>Pro Plancio</i>
<i>Prov. cons.</i>	<i>De provinciis consularibus</i>
<i>QFr.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem</i>
<i>QRosc.</i>	<i>Pro Roscio comoedo</i>
<i>Quinct.</i>	<i>Pro Quinctio</i>
<i>Rab. Post.</i>	<i>Pro Rabirio Postumo</i>
<i>Red. pop.</i>	<i>Post reditum ad populum</i>
<i>Red. sen.</i>	<i>Post reditum in senatu</i>
<i>Rep.</i>	<i>De republica</i>
<i>Rosc. Am.</i>	<i>Pro Sexto Roscio Amerino</i>
<i>Scaur.</i>	<i>Pro Scauro</i>
<i>Sen.</i>	<i>De senectute</i>
<i>Sest.</i>	<i>Pro Sestio</i>
<i>Somn.</i>	<i>Somnium Scipionis</i>
<i>Sull.</i>	<i>Pro Sulla</i>
<i>Tog. cand.</i>	<i>Oratio in senatu in toga candida</i> (fragmentary)
<i>Top.</i>	<i>Topica</i>
<i>Tusc.</i>	<i>Tusculanae disputationes</i>
<i>Vat.</i>	<i>In Vatinius</i>
<i>Verr.</i>	<i>In Verrem</i>
Cicero, <i>Comment. pet.</i>	Cicero (Quintus), <i>Commentariolum petitionis</i>
Cichorius, <i>Röm. Stud.</i>	C. Cichorius, <i>Römische Studien</i> (1922; repr. 1961) (cited by chapter and section)
<i>CIE</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Etruscarum</i> (1893– )
<i>CIJ</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Iudaicarum</i> , ed. J.-B. Frey (1936–52)
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i> (1863– )
<i>CISem.</i>	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum</i> (1881– )
<i>CJ</i>	<i>Classical Journal</i>
<i>Cl. Ant.</i>	<i>Classical Antiquity</i>
<i>Claud.</i>	Claudianus
<i>Cons. Hon.</i>	<i>De consulatu Honorii</i>
<i>Cons. Stil.</i>	<i>De consulatu Stilichonis</i>
<i>CLE</i>	F. Bücheler and E. Lommatzsch (eds.), <i>Carmina Latina Epigraphica</i> (1895–1926)
<i>Clem. Al.</i>	Clemens Alexandrinus
<i>Protr.</i>	<i>Protrepticus</i>
<i>Strom.</i>	<i>Stromateis</i>
Clinton, <i>Iconography</i>	K. Clinton, <i>Myth and Cult: The Iconography of the Eleusinian Mysteries</i> (1992)
<i>Sacred Officials</i>	<i>The Sacred Officials of the Eleusinian Mysteries</i> (1974)
<i>CMG</i>	<i>Corpus Medicorum Graecorum</i> (1908– )
<i>CML</i>	<i>Corpus Medicorum Latinorum</i> (1915– )
Coarelli, <i>Roma</i>	F. Coarelli, <i>Guida archeologica Laterza: Roma</i> , 6th edn. (1989)
<i>Cod.</i>	Codex
<i>Codd. Lat. Ant.</i> (Lowe)	E. A. Lowe, <i>Codices Latini Antiquiores</i> (1934–66); Suppl. (1971); 2nd edn. of vol. 1 (1972)
<i>Cod. Iust.</i>	<i>Codex Iustinianus</i>
<i>Cod. Theod.</i>	<i>Codex Theodosianus</i>

<i>Coll. Alex.</i>	see Powell
Collingwood–Myres, <i>Roman Britain</i>	R. G. Collingwood and J. N. L. Myres, <i>Roman Britain and the English Settlements</i> , 2nd edn. (1937; repr. 1963)
Collingwood–Wright, <i>RIB</i>	R. G. Collingwood, R. P. Wright, and others, <i>The Roman Inscriptions of Britain</i> (1965– )
Columella, <i>Rust.</i>	Columella, <i>De re rustica</i>
<i>Comm. in Arist. Graeca</i>	<i>Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca</i>
Conon, <i>Narr.</i>	Conon Mythographus, <i>Διηγήσεις</i>
<i>Const.</i>	<i>Constitutio</i>
Conway, <i>Ital. Dial.</i>	R. S. Conway, <i>Italic Dialects</i> (1897)
Cook, <i>Zeus</i>	A. B. Cook, <i>Zeus: A Study in Ancient Religion</i> , vol. 1 (1914), 2 (1925), 3 (1940)
Cornutus, <i>Theol. Graec.</i>	Cornutus (L. Annaeus), <i>Ἐπιδρομή τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν θεολογίαν παραδεδομένων</i>
<i>Corp. poes. ep. Graec. lud.</i>	<i>Corpusculum poesis epicae Graecae ludibundae 1: Parodia et Arcestratus</i> , P. Brandt (1888); 2: <i>Syllographi Graeci</i> , C. Wachsmuth (1885)
Cosmopoulos, <i>Mysteries</i>	M. B. Cosmopoulos, <i>Greek Mysteries: The Archaeology of Ancient Greek Secret Cults</i> (2003)
Courtney, <i>FLP</i>	E. Courtney, <i>The Fragmentary Latin Poets</i> (1993)
<i>CPhil.</i>	<i>Classical Philology</i>
<i>CPL</i>	<i>Corpus Poetarum Latinorum</i> (1894–1920)
<i>CQ</i>	<i>Classical Quarterly</i>
<i>CR</i>	<i>Classical Review</i>
<i>CR Acad. Inscr.</i>	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-lettres</i>
Cramer, <i>Anecd. Par.</i>	see <i>Anecd. Par.</i>
<i>CRF</i>	see Ribbeck
<i>CronASA</i>	<i>Cronache di archeologia e di storia dell'arte</i>
<i>Cron. Erc.</i>	<i>Bolletino del Centro internazionale per lo studio dei papyri ercolanesi</i>
<i>CT</i>	S. Hornblower, <i>Comm. Thucydides</i>
<i>CTh</i>	<i>Cod. Theod.</i>
<i>CSEL</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> (1866 ff.)
<i>Cul.</i>	<i>Culex</i> (see appendix vergiliana)
Cullen	T. Cullen (ed.), <i>Aegean Prehistory: A review</i> (2001)
Cumont, <i>Rel. or.</i>	F. Cumont, <i>Les Religions orientales dans le paganisme romain</i> , 4th edn. (1929)
Curt.	Q. Curtius Rufus
<i>CVA</i>	<i>Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum</i> (1925– )
<i>CW</i>	<i>Classical World</i>
Cyprian <i>De. idol. vanit.</i>	<i>De idolorum vanitate</i>
Cyril. <i>Adv. Iul.</i>	Cyrillus, <i>Adversus Iulianum</i>
<i>Dam. Isid.</i>	Damascius, <i>Vita Isidori</i>
Dar.–Sag.	C. Daremberg and E. Saglio, <i>Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines d'après les textes et les monuments</i> (1877–1919)
Davies, <i>APF</i>	J. K. Davies, <i>Athenian Propertied Families 600–300 bc</i> (1971)
Davies, <i>EGF</i>	M. Davies, <i>Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1988)
<i>PMGF</i>	<i>Poetarum Melicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1991)
<i>DB</i>	Inscription of Darius I at Bisutun
<i>DCB</i>	<i>Dictionary of Christian Biography and Literature</i> , ed. H. Wace and W. C. Piercy (1911)
<i>DCPP</i>	<i>Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique</i> (1992)
Déchelette, <i>Manuel</i>	J. Déchelette, <i>Manuel d'archéologie préhistorique, celtique et gallo-romaine</i> (1908–14)
<i>De Com.</i>	see Anon. <i>De Com.</i>
<i>Def. tab. Audollent</i>	A. Audollent, <i>Defixionum Tabellae</i> (1904)
<i>Def. tab. Wünsch</i>	R. Wünsch, <i>Defixionum Tabellae</i> (= IG 3/3) (1897)
Degrasi, <i>ILLRP</i>	see <i>ILLRP</i>
<i>Délos</i>	<i>Explorations archéologiques de Délos</i> (1909– )
<i>Dem.</i>	Demosthenes
<i>De cor.</i>	<i>De corona</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	<i>Epitaphius</i>
<i>Lept.</i>	<i>Against Leptines</i>

<i>Meid.</i>	<i>Against Meidias</i>
Demetr. <i>Eloc.</i>	Demetrius [Phalereus], <i>De Elocutione</i> =Περὶ ἐρμηνείας
Demiańczuk, <i>Supp. Com.</i>	J. Demiańczuk, <i>Supplementum Comicum</i> (1912)
Democr.	Democritus
De Sanctis, <i>Stor. Rom.</i>	G. De Sanctis, <i>Storia dei Romani</i> , vols. 1–2 <sup>2</sup> (1959–60), 3 <sup>2</sup> (1967–8), 4/1 <sup>2</sup> (1969), 4/2–3 (1953–64)
Dessau, <i>ILS</i>	H. Dessau, <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i> (1892–1916)
Deubner, <i>Attische Feste</i>	L. Deubner, <i>Attische Feste</i> (1932)
Develin, <i>AO</i>	R. Develin, <i>Athenian Officials 684–321 bc</i> (1989)
<i>De vir. ill.</i>	<i>De viris illustribus</i> (auctor ignotus)
DFA <sup>3</sup>	A.W. Pickard-Cambridge, rev. J. Gould and D. M. Lewis, <i>Dramatic Festivals of Athens</i> , 3rd edn. (1988)
DHA	<i>Dialogues d'histoire ancienne</i>
<i>Dial. di Arch.</i>	<i>Dialoghi di archeologia</i>
<i>Dict. Sci. Biogr.</i>	<i>Dictionary of Scientific Biography</i> , ed. C. Gillespie (1970–80)
<i>Dict. Spir.</i>	<i>Dictionnaire de spiritualité ascétique et mystique</i> (1933)
<i>Did. Iul.</i>	<i>Didius Iulianus</i> , see SHA
Diehl, <i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i>	E. Diehl, <i>Anthologia Lyrica Graeca</i> (1925; 2nd edn. 1942; 3rd edn. 1949–52)
<i>Poet. Rom. vet.</i>	<i>Poetarum Romanorum veterum reliquiae</i> (1911)
Diels, <i>Dox. Graec.</i>	H. Diels, <i>Doxographi Graeci</i> (1879)
Diels–Kranz, <i>Vorsokr.</i>	see DK
<i>Dig.</i>	<i>Digesta</i>
Din.	Dinarchus
Dio Cass.	Dio Cassius
Dio Chrys. <i>Or.</i>	Dio Chrysostomus <i>Orationes</i>
Diocl. Magn.	Diocles of Magnesia
Dio Cocc.	Dio Cocceianus; see Dio Chrys.
Diod. Sic.	Diodorus Siculus
Diogenian.	Diogenianus Paroemiographus
Diog. Laert.	Diogenes Laertius
Diom.	Diomedes Grammaticus
Dion. Calliphon.	Dionysius Calliphontis filius
Dion. Hal.	Dionysius Halicarnassensis
<i>Ant. Rom.</i>	<i>Antiquitates Romanae</i>
<i>Comp.</i>	<i>De compositione verborum</i>
<i>De imit.</i>	<i>De imitatione</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	<i>De Demosthene</i>
<i>Isoc.</i>	<i>De Isocrate</i>
<i>Lys.</i>	<i>De Lysia</i>
<i>Pomp.</i>	<i>Epistula ad Pompeium</i>
<i>Rhet.</i>	<i>Ars rhetorica</i>
<i>Thuc.</i>	<i>De Thucydide</i>
<i>Vett. cens.</i>	<i>De veterum censura</i>
Dion. Thrax	Dionysius Thrax
Dionys. Per.	Dionysius Periegeta
<i>Diss. Pan.</i>	<i>Dissertationes Pannonicae</i> (1932– )
Dittenberg. <i>Syll.</i> <sup>3</sup>	see <i>Syll.</i> <sup>3</sup>
<i>Diz. Epigr.</i>	see Ruggiero
DK	H. Diels and W. Kranz, <i>Fragmente der Vorsokratiker</i> , 6th edn. (1952)
DNP	<i>Der Neue Pauly</i>
Donat.	Aelius Donatus
<i>Vit. Verg.</i>	<i>Vita Vergilii</i>
DOP	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>
<i>Dox. Graec.</i>	see Diels
<i>D Serv.</i>	see <i>Serv. Dan.</i>
DTC	<i>Dictionnaire de Théologie Catholique</i> , ed. A. Vacant, E. Mangenot, and E. Amann, 15 vols. (1903–50)
Duff, <i>Minor Lat. Poets</i>	J.W. and A. M. Duff, <i>Minor Latin Poets</i> (Loeb, 1935; repr. 1968, 1982)
Dumézil, ARR	G. Dumézil, <i>Archaic Roman Religion</i> (1987; Fr. orig. 1974)
Dunbabin, <i>Western Greeks</i>	T. J. Dunbabin, <i>The Western Greeks</i> (1948)

EA	<i>Epigraphica Anatolica</i>
EAA	<i>Enciclopedia dell'arte antica</i> (1958– )
Edmonds, FAC	J. M. Edmonds, <i>Fragments of Attic Comedy</i> 3 vols. (1957–61)
EEC	<i>Encyclopaedia of the Early Church</i> , 2 vols. (1992)
EGF	G. Kinkel, <i>Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1877): in part superseded by Bernabé, PEG
EJ	V. Ehrenberg and A. H. M. Jones, <i>Documents Illustrating the Reigns of Augustus and Tiberius</i> , 2nd edn. (1976)
EGM	R. Fowler, <i>Early Greek Mythography</i> 1 (2000), 2 (2013)
Enc. Brit.	<i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i>
Enc. Ir.	<i>Enciclopedia Iranica</i> , ed. E. Yar-Shater (1985– )
Enc. Virg.	<i>Enciclopedia Virgiliana</i> , 5 vols. (1984–90)
Enn. Ann.	Ennius, <i>Annales</i>
Entretiens Hardt	Fondation Hardt, <i>Essais sur l'antiquité classique</i> (1952– )
Ep.	<i>Epistula</i>
Eph. Epigr.	<i>Ephemeris Epigraphica, Corporis Inscriptionum Latinarum Supplementum</i> (1872– )
Epicharm.	Epicharmus
Epicurus	Epicurus
Ep.	<i>Epistulae</i>
Ep. Hdt.	<i>Epistula ad Herodotum</i>
Ep. Men.	<i>Epistula ad Menoeceum</i>
Ep. Pyth.	<i>Epistula ad Pythoclem</i>
Sent. Vat.	<i>Vatican Sayings = Gnomologium Vaticanum</i>
RS	<i>Ratae sententiae</i>
Epigr. Gr.	G. Kaibel, <i>Epigrammata Graeca ex lapidibus conlecta</i> (1878)
Epiph. Adv. haeres.	Epiphanius, <i>Adversus haereses</i>
Epit.	<i>Epitome</i>
Epit. de Caes.	<i>Epitome de Caesaribus</i> (in Teubner Aur. Vict. <i>Caes.</i> , ed. F. Pichlmayer (1911), 133–76)
Epit. Oxyrh.	<i>Epitome Oxyrhynchica</i> of Livy
EPRO	<i>Études préliminaires aux religions orientales dans l'empire romain</i>
Eratosth.	Eratosthenes
[Cat.]	[Καταστερισμοί]
ERE	see Hastings
Ἔργον	Τὸ Ἔργον τῆς Ἀρχαιολογικῆς Ἐταιρείας
Ét. de Pap.	<i>Études de papyrologie</i> (1932–74)
Etym. Magn.	<i>Etymologicum Magnum</i>
Euc.	Euclid
Eudem.	Eudemus
Eunap.	Eunapius
VS	<i>Vitae sophistarum</i>
Eup.	Eupolis
Eur.	Euripides
Alc.	<i>Alcestis</i>
Andr.	<i>Andromache</i>
Bacch.	<i>Bacchae</i>
Beller.	<i>Bellerophon</i>
Cyc.	<i>Cyclops</i>
El.	<i>Electra</i>
Hec.	<i>Hecuba</i>
Hel.	<i>Helena</i>
Heracl.	<i>Heraclidae</i>
HF	<i>Hercules furens</i>
Hipp.	<i>Hippolytus</i>
Hyps.	<i>Hypsipyle</i>
IA	<i>Iphigenia Aulidensis</i>
IT	<i>Iphigenia Taurica</i>
Med.	<i>Medea</i>
Or.	<i>Orestes</i>

<i>Phoen.</i>	<i>Phoenissae</i>
<i>Rhes.</i>	<i>Rhesus</i>
<i>Sthen.</i>	<i>Stheneboea</i>
<i>Supp.</i>	<i>Supplices</i>
<i>Tro.</i>	<i>Troades</i>
Euseb.	Eusebius
<i>Chron.</i>	<i>Chronica</i>
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	<i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
<i>Praep. evang.</i>	<i>Praeparatio evangelica</i>
<i>Vit. Const.</i>	<i>Vita Constantini</i>
Eust.	Eustathius
<i>Il.</i>	<i>Ad Iliadem</i>
<i>Od.</i>	<i>Ad Odysseam</i>
<i>Prooem. ad Pind.</i>	<i>Eustathii prooemium commentariorum Pindaricorum</i> , ed. F. W. Schneidewin (1837)
Eutocius, <i>In Arch. circ. dim.</i>	Eutocius, <i>In Archimedis circuli dimensionem</i>
Eutr.	Eutropius
<i>EW</i>	<i>East and West</i>
<i>FAC</i>	see Edmonds
Facella	M. Facella, <i>La dinastia degli Orontidi nella Commagene ellenistico-romana</i> (2006)
Farnell, <i>Cults</i>	L. R. Farnell, <i>The Cults of the Greek States</i> (1896–1909)
<i>Hero-Cults</i>	<i>Greek Hero-Cults and Ideas of Immortality</i> (1921)
<i>Fasti sacerdotum</i>	J. Rüpke and others, <i>Fasti sacerdotum: die Mitglieder der Priesterschaften und das sakrale Funktionspersonal römischer, griechischer, orientalischer und jüdisch-christlicher Kulte in der Stadt Rom von 300 v. Chr. bis 499 n. Chr.</i> , 3 vols. (2005)
<i>FCG</i>	see Meineke
<i>FCGM</i>	see Olivieri
<i>FD</i>	<i>Fouilles de Delphes</i>
Festus, <i>Gloss. Lat.</i>	W. M. Lindsay's second edn. of Festus in his <i>Glossaria Latina</i> , vol. 4
<i>FGrH</i>	F. Jacoby, <i>Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> (1923– )
<i>FHG</i>	C. Müller, <i>Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum</i> (1841–70)
<i>FIRA</i>	see Riccobono, <i>FIRA</i>
Firm. Mat.	Firminus Maternus
<i>Err. prof. rel.</i>	<i>De errore profanarum religionum</i>
Fittschen and Zanker	K. Fittschen and P. Zanker, <i>Katalog der römischen Porträts in den capitulinischen Museen</i> (1983– )
<i>Fleck J. Suppl.</i>	<i>Fleckeisens Jahrbücher für klassische Philologie</i> , Suppl. 24 (1898)= <i>Neue Jahrbücher f. d. klassische Altertum</i>
Flor.	L. Annaeus Florus
<i>FLP</i>	see Courtney, <i>FLP</i>
<i>FOR</i>	<i>Forma Orbis Romanae. Carte archéologique de la Gaule romaine</i> , ed. A. Blanchet (1931– )
Forbes, <i>Stud. Anc. Technol.</i>	R. J. Forbes, <i>Studies in Ancient Technology</i> , 9 vols. (1957–64); 2nd edn., 9 vols. (1964–72)
Fornara	C.W. Fornara (ed.), <i>Archaic Times to the End of the Peloponnesian War</i> , 2nd edn.: <i>Translated Documents of Greece and Rome</i> 1 (1983)
<i>FPG</i>	F. W. A. Mullach, <i>Fragmenta Philosophorum Graecorum</i> (1860–81)
<i>FPL</i>	see Morel-Büchner, <i>FPL</i>
<i>FPR</i>	see Baehr.
Frank, <i>Econ. Survey</i>	T. Frank (ed.) <i>An Economic Survey of Ancient Rome</i> , 5 vols. (1933–40)
Fraser, <i>Cities</i>	P. M. Fraser, <i>Cities of Alexander the Great</i> (1996)
Fraser, <i>GET</i>	P. M. Fraser, <i>Greek Ethnic Terminology</i> (2009)
Fraser, <i>Ptol. Alex.</i>	P. M. Fraser, <i>Ptolemaic Alexandria</i> , 3 vols. (1972)
Frere, <i>Britannia</i>	S. S. Frere, <i>Britannia</i> (1967; 3rd edn., extensively revised, 1987)
<i>FRH</i>	H. Beck and U. Walter, <i>Die Frühen Römischen Historiker</i> (2001– )
<i>FRHist</i>	T. J. Cornell (ed.), <i>Fragments of the Roman Historians</i> (forthcoming)
Friedländer, <i>Rom. Life</i>	L. Friedländer, <i>Darstellung aus der Sittengeschichte Roms</i> <sup>9–10</sup> (1921–3), rev. G. Wissowa <sup>6</sup> ; <i>Roman Life and Manners under the Early Empire</i> , Eng. trans.

	from 7th edn. (1908–13)
Frontin.	Frontinus
<i>Aq.</i>	<i>De aquae ductu urbis Romae</i>
<i>Str.</i>	<i>Strategemata</i>
Fronto, <i>Ep.</i>	Fronto, <i>Epistulae</i>
<i>FRP</i>	A. S. Hollis, <i>Fragments of Roman Poetry c. 60BC–AD 20</i> (2009)
Fulg.	Fulgentius
<i>Myth.</i>	<i>Mitologiae tres libri</i>
Funaioli, <i>Gramm. Rom. Frag.</i>	H. Funaioli, <i>Grammaticae Romanae fragmenta</i> (1907), vol. 1 alone published.
<i>FUR</i>	<i>Forma Urbis Romae</i> , ed. G. Coretoni and others (1960)
<i>G &amp; R</i>	<i>Greece and Rome</i> , ns (1954/5– )
Gabba-Vallet, <i>Sicilia antica</i>	E. Gabba and G. Vallet (eds.), <i>La Sicilia antica</i> , 2 vols. in 5 (1980)
<i>GAC</i>	R. Hope Simpson and O. Dickinson, <i>Gazetteer of Aegean Civilisation in the Bronze Age 1: The Mainland and Islands</i> (1979)
<i>Gai. Inst.</i>	Gaius, <i>Institutiones</i>
Gal.	Galen
<i>De loc. aff.</i>	<i>De locis affectis</i>
<i>Libr. Propr.</i>	Περὶ τῶν ἰδίων βιβλίων
<i>Nat. Fac.</i>	Περὶ φυσικῶν δυνάμεων
Gantz, <i>EGM</i>	T. Gantz, <i>Early Greek Myth</i> (1993)
<i>GB</i>	<i>Grazer Beiträge: Zeitschrift für klassische Altertumswissenschaft</i>
<i>GCS</i>	<i>Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der erstern Jahrhunderte</i> (1897– )
<i>GCN</i>	<i>Groningen Colloquia on the Greek and Roman Novel</i>
<i>GDI</i>	H. Collitz and others, <i>Sammlung der griechischen Dialektinschriften</i> (1884–1915)
Gell.	Aulus Gellius
<i>NA</i>	<i>Noctes Atticae</i>
Gerber, <i>GLP</i>	D. E. Gerber (ed.), <i>A Companion to the Greek Lyric Poets</i> (1997)
German.	Germanicus
<i>Arat.</i>	<i>Aratea</i>
<i>Gesch.</i>	<i>Geschichte</i>
<i>Gezähmte Götter</i>	V. Rosenberger, <i>Gezähmte Götter: das Prodigienwesen der römischen Republik</i> (1998)
<i>GGM</i>	C. Müller, <i>Geographici Graeci Minores</i> (1855–61)
<i>GJ</i>	<i>Geographical Journal</i>
Gjerstad, <i>Early Rome</i>	E. Gjerstad, <i>Early Rome</i> , 6 vols. (1953–73)
<i>Gloss. Lat.</i>	see Lindsay
Glötz, <i>Hist. grecque</i>	G. Glötz, R. Cohen, and P. Roussel, <i>Histoire grecque</i> vols. 1–4/1 (1925–38)
<i>GLP</i>	see Page, <i>GLP</i>
<i>Gnomon</i>	<i>Gnomon, Kritische Zeitschrift für d. gesamte klassische Altertumswiss.</i>
Gomperz	T. Gomperz, <i>Griechische Denker</i> (1896); Eng. trans. ('Greek Thinkers'), vols. 1–4 (1901–12)
Gorg.	Gorgias
<i>Hel.</i>	<i>Helena</i>
<i>Pal.</i>	<i>Palamedes</i>
<i>Gött. Anz.</i>	<i>Göttingischer gelehrte Anzeigen</i>
<i>Gött. Nachr.</i>	<i>Nachrichten von der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen</i>
Gow–Page, <i>GP</i>	A. S. F. Gow and D. L. Page, <i>The Greek Anthology: Garland of Philip and some Contemporary Epigrams</i> , 2 vols. (1968)
Gow–Page, <i>HE</i>	A. S. F. Gow and D. L. Page, <i>The Greek Anthology: Hellenistic Epigrams</i> , 2 vols. (1965)
Graf, <i>Eleusis</i>	F. Graf, <i>Eleusis und die orphische Dichtung: Athens in vorhellenistischer Zeit</i> (1974)
<i>Gramm. Lat.</i>	see Keil
<i>Gramm. Rom. Frag.</i>	see Funaioli; Mazzarino
<i>GRBS</i>	<i>Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies</i>
Green	R. P. H. Green, <i>The Works of Ausonius</i> (1991)
Greenidge, Clay, Gray, <i>Sources</i>	A. H. J. Greenidge, A. M. Clay, and E. W. Gray, <i>Sources for Roman History, 133–70 bc</i> (1960; 2nd edn., corrected and supplemented, 1986)
Gregory of Tours	Gregory of Tours



<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Historiae</i>
<i>Glor. mart.</i>	<i>Gloria martyrorum</i>
Grenier, <i>Manuel</i>	A. Grenier, <i>Manuel d'archéologie gallo-romaine</i> (1931–4); = vol. of Déchelette's <i>Manuel d'archéologie préhistorique</i>
<i>Grove Encyclopedia</i>	G. Campbell (ed.), <i>The Grove Encyclopedia of Classical Art and Architecture</i> (2007)
Gruen, <i>LGRR</i>	E. S. Gruen, <i>The Last Generation of the Roman Republic</i> (1974)
Guthrie, <i>Hist. Gk. Phil.</i>	W. K. C. Guthrie, <i>History of Greek Philosophy</i> (1965–81)
<i>GVI</i>	W. Peek, <i>Griechische Vers- Inschriften 1: Grab-Epigramme</i> (1955)
Hainsworth, <i>Iliad</i> comm.	B. Hainsworth, <i>The Iliad: A Commentary 3: Books 9–12</i> (1993)
Hainsworth, <i>Odyssey</i> comm.	A. Heubeck, S. West, and J. B. Hainsworth, <i>A Commentary on Homer's Odyssey 1: Introduction and Books 1–8</i> (1988)
Halm, <i>Rhet. Lat. Min.</i>	K. Halm, <i>Rhetores Latini Minores</i> (1863)
<i>HAMA</i>	O. Neugebauer, <i>A History of Ancient Mathematical Astronomy</i> , 3 vols. (1975)
Hammond, <i>Epirus</i>	N.G. L. Hammond, <i>Epirus</i> (1967)
<i>Hist. G.</i>	<i>History of Greece</i> (2nd edn. 1967; 3rd edn. 1986)
Hansen, <i>Attalids</i>	C. V. Hansen, <i>The Attalids of Pergamum</i> (1947)
Harding	P. Harding, <i>From the End of the Peloponnesian War to the Battle of Ipsus: Translated Documents of Greece and Rome 2</i> (1985)
Harp.	Harpocration
<i>Harv. Stud.</i>	<i>Harvard Studies in Classical Philology</i>
<i>Harv. Theol. Rev.</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
Hastings, <i>ERE</i>	J. Hastings, <i>Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics</i> , 12 vols. (1908–21); index vol. (1926)
Haynes, <i>Etr. civ.</i>	S. Haynes, <i>Etruscan Civilization: A Cultural History</i> (2000)
<i>HCT</i>	A. W. Gomme, A. Andrewes, and K. J. Dover, <i>A Historical Commentary on Thucydides</i> , 5 vols. (1945–81)
Hdn.	Herodianus
Hdt.	Herodotus
Head, <i>Hist. Num.</i>	B. V. Head, <i>Historia Numorum</i> , 2nd edn. (1911)
Heath, <i>Hist. of Greek Maths.</i>	T. L. Heath, <i>History of Greek Mathematics</i> , 2 vols. (1921)
Heckel, <i>Marshals</i>	W. Heckel, <i>The Marshals of Alexander's Empire</i> (1992)
Heckel, <i>Who's Who</i>	W. Heckel, <i>Who's Who in the Age of Alexander the Great</i> (2006)
Heitsch, <i>Griech. Dichterfr.</i>	E. Heitsch (ed.), <i>Die griechischen Dichterfragmente der römischen Kaiserzeit 1, Abh. der Akad. der Wissenschaften in Göttingen, phil.-hist. Kl. 3. Folge</i> , 49 (1961; <sup>2</sup> 1963), 58 (1964)
Heliod. <i>Aeth.</i>	Heliodorus, <i>Aethiopica</i>
<i>Hell. Oxy.</i>	<i>Hellenica Oxyrhynchia</i>
Heph.	Hephaestion
Heraclid. Pont.	Heraclides Ponticus
Hercher, <i>Epistolog. Graec.</i>	R. Hercher, <i>Epistolographi Graeci</i> (1873)
<i>Hermes</i>	<i>Hermes, Zeitschrift für klassische Philologie</i>
Hermog.	Hermogenes
<i>Id.</i>	Περὶ ἰδεῶν
<i>Inv.</i>	Περὶ εὐρέσεως
<i>Prog.</i>	Προγυμνάσματα
Herod.	Herodas
Heron, <i>Pneum.</i>	Heron, <i>Pneumatica</i>
Herzog–Schmidt	R. Herzog and P. Schmidt, <i>Handbuch der lateinischen Literatur der Antike</i> (1989– )
Hes.	Hesiod
<i>Cat.</i>	<i>Catalogus mulierum</i>
<i>Op.</i>	<i>Opera et Dies</i>
[ <i>Sc.</i> ]	<i>Scutum</i>
<i>Theog.</i>	<i>Theogonia</i>
<i>Hesp.</i>	<i>Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens</i>
Hieron.	Hieronymus, see Jerome
Hignett, <i>Hist. Athen. Const.</i>	C. Hignett, <i>A History of the Athenian Constitution</i> (1952)
Himer. <i>Ecl.</i>	Himerius, <i>Eclogae</i>
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Orationes</i>

Hippoc.	Hippocrates
<i>Acut.</i>	<i>De diaeta in morbis acutis</i>
<i>Aer.</i>	<i>De aera, aquis, locis</i>
<i>Art.</i>	<i>De articulis</i>
[ <i>Ep.</i> ]	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Epid.</i>	<i>Epidemiae</i>
<i>Morb.</i>	Περὶ νόσων (On Diseases)
<i>Morb. sacr.</i>	<i>De morbo sacro</i>
<i>Mul.</i>	<i>De mulierum affectibus</i>
<i>Nat. mul.</i>	<i>De natura muliebri</i>
<i>Nat. puer.</i>	Περὶ φύσιος παιδίου (On the Nature of the Child)
<i>Off.</i>	<i>De officina medici</i>
<i>Virg.</i>	<i>De virginibus morbis</i>
VM	<i>De vetere medicina</i>
Hippol.	Hippolytus
<i>Haer.</i>	<i>Refutatio omnium haeresium</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Historia, Zeitschrift für alte Geschichte</i>
<i>Hist. Aug.</i>	<i>Historia Augusta</i> (see SHA)
HLL	see Herzog-Schmidt; see also Schanz-Hosius
HM	<i>History of Macedonia</i> 1, ed. N. G. L. Hammond (1972); 2, ed. N. G. L. Hammond and G. T. Griffith (1979); 3, ed. N. G. L. Hammond and F. W. Walbank (1988)
Hom.	Homer
<i>Il.</i>	<i>Iliad</i>
<i>Od.</i>	<i>Odyssey</i>
<i>Hom. Hymn Dem.</i>	<i>Homeric Hymn to Demeter</i>
<i>Homil. Clement.</i>	<i>Clementine Homilies</i>
Honoré 1962	A. M. Honoré, <i>Gaius: A Biography</i> (1962)
Honoré 1981	T. Honoré, <i>Emperors and Lawyers</i> (1981; 2nd edn. 1994)
Hor.	Horace
<i>Ars P.</i>	<i>Ars poetica</i>
<i>Carm.</i>	<i>Carmina</i> or <i>Odes</i>
<i>Carm. saec.</i>	<i>Carmen saeculare</i>
<i>Epist.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Epod.</i>	<i>Epodi</i>
<i>Sat.</i>	<i>Satirae</i> or <i>Sermones</i>
Hornblower, <i>Comm. on Thuc.</i>	S. Hornblower, <i>Commentary on Thucydides</i> 1: <i>Books 1–3</i> (1991); 2: <i>Books 4–5.24</i> (1996); 3: <i>Books 5.26–8.109</i> (2008)
HR	<i>History of Religions</i>
HRRel.	see under Peter
Hsch.	Hesychius
Hyde, <i>Greek Mariners</i>	W. Hyde, <i>Ancient Greek Mariners</i> (1947)
Hyg.	Hyginus
<i>Fab.</i>	<i>Fabulae</i>
<i>Poet. astr.</i>	<i>Poetica astronomica</i>
<i>Hymn. Hom. Ap.</i>	<i>Hymnus Homericus ad Apollinem</i>
<i>Bacch.</i>	” ” ” <i>Bacchum</i>
<i>Cer. (or Dem.)</i>	” ” ” <i>Cererem</i>
<i>Mart.</i>	” ” ” <i>Martem</i>
<i>Merc.</i>	” ” ” <i>Mercurium</i>
<i>Pan.</i>	” ” ” <i>Panem</i>
<i>Ven.</i>	” ” ” <i>Venerem</i>
<i>Hymn. Mag.</i>	<i>Hymni Magici</i>
<i>Hymn. Orph.</i>	<i>Hymni Orphici</i>
Hyp.	Hyperides
<i>Lyc.</i>	<i>For Lycophron</i>
IACP	M. H. Hansen and T. H. Nielsen (eds.), <i>An Inventory of Archaic and Classical Poleis</i> (2004)
Iambl.	Iamblichus
<i>Myst.</i>	<i>De mysteriis</i>

VP	<i>Vita Pythagorae</i>
IBR	D. and F. R. Ridgway (eds.), <i>Italy before the Romans</i> (1979)
Ibyc.	Ibycus
IC	M. Guarducci (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Creticae</i> , 4 vols. (1935–50)
ICS	<i>Illinois Classical Studies</i>
IDélos	F. Dürrbach (ed.), <i>Inscriptions de Délos</i> (1923–37)
IDidyma	A. Rehm, <i>Die Inschriften. Milet 3</i> (1914)
IE	Indo-European
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IEleusis	K. Clinton, <i>Eleusis. The Inscriptions on Stone. Documents of the Sanctuary of the Two Goddesses and the Public Documents of the Deme 1</i> (2005), 2 (2008)
IG	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i> (1873– )
IGBulg.	G. Mihailov, <i>Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria repertae</i> (1958–70)
IGRom.	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes</i> (1906– )
IJCT	<i>International Journal of the Classical Tradition</i>
IK	<i>Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien</i> (1972– )
ILabraunda	J. Crampa (ed.), <i>Labraunda Swedish Excavations and Researches 3</i> (1 and 2): <i>The Greek Inscriptions</i> (1969 and 1972)
ILAlg.	<i>Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie</i> 1, ed. S. Gsell (1922); 2, ed. H.-G. Pflaum (1957)
Il.	<i>Iliad</i>
ILCV	E. Diehl, <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Christianae veteres</i> (1925–31); see ‘epigraphy, Latin’.
I. l. de Gaule	<i>Inscriptions latines des trois Gaules</i> , ed. P. Wuilleumier (1963)
ILLRP	<i>Inscriptiones Latinae Liberae Rei Publicae</i> , ed. A. Degrassi, vol. 1 <sup>2</sup> (1965), 2 (1963)
ILN	<i>Illustrated London News</i>
ILS	see Dessau
IMagn.	O. Kern (ed.), <i>Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander</i> (1900)
IMU	<i>Italia medioevale e umanistica</i>
IMylasa	W. Blümel, <i>Die Inschriften von Mylasa</i> (2 vols., 1987–8)
In Dem.	<i>Against Demosthenes</i>
Indo-Germ. Forsch.	<i>Indogermanische Forschungen</i>
Ind. Stoic. Herc.	J. Traversa, <i>Index Stoicorum Herculensis</i> (1952)
Inscr. Ital.	<i>Inscriptiones Italiae</i> (1931/2– )
Inst. Iust.	<i>Institutiones Iustiniani</i>
Instrumenta sacra	A. V. Siebert, <i>Instrumenta sacra; Untersuchungen zu römischen Opfer-, Kult- und Priestergeräten</i> (1999)
International Law in Archaic Rome	A. Watson, <i>International Law in Archaic Rome: War and Religion</i> (1993)
IPE	<i>Inscriptiones orae septentrionalis Ponti Euxini</i> (1885)
IrAnt	<i>Iranica Antiqua</i>
Iron Age in S. Britain	S. S. Frere (ed.), <i>Problems of the Iron Age in Southern Britain</i>
Isae.	Isaeus
ISestos	J. Krauss, <i>Die Inschriften von Sestos und der Thrakischen Chersones</i> (1980)
Isid.	Isidorus
De vir. ill.	<i>De viris illustribus</i>
Etym.	<i>Etymologiae</i>
Isoc.	Isocrates
Bus.	<i>Busiris</i>
Antid.	<i>Antidosis</i>
C. soph.	<i>Contra sophistas</i>
Panath.	<i>Panathenaicus</i>
Paneg.	<i>Panegyricus</i>
Ist. Mitt.	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i>
It. Alex.	<i>Itinerarium Alexandri</i>
It. Ant.	<i>Itineraria Antonini Augusti</i>
IVO	<i>Inschriften von Olympia</i> , ed. W. Dittenberger and K. Purgold (1896)
JACT	Joint Association of Classical Teachers
Jahrb.	see [Neue] Jahrb.
Jahrb. f. cl. Phil. Suppl.	<i>Jahrbücher für classische Philologie</i> , Supplementband

<i>Jahresb.</i>	see Bursian
JCS	<i>Journal of Classical Studies</i>
JDAI	<i>Jahrbuch des [kaiserlich] deutschen archäologischen Instituts</i> (1886– ) (contains <i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i> )
Jeffery, LSAG	L. Jeffery, <i>Local Scripts of Archaic Greece</i> , 2nd edn., rev. A. Johnston (1990)
<i>JEg. Arch.</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
Jer.	Jerome
<i>Ab Abr.</i>	<i>Ab Abraham</i> , the chronological reckoning from the first year of Abraham followed in Jerome's translation and enlargement of Eusebius' Chronicle
<i>Adv. Iovinian.</i>	<i>Adversus Iovinianum</i>
<i>Chron.</i>	<i>Chronica</i> = <i>Ab Abr.</i>
<i>De script. eccles. proleg.</i>	<i>De scriptoribus ecclesiasticis prolegomena</i>
<i>De vir. ill.</i>	<i>De viris illustribus</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JJP	<i>Journal of Juristic Papyrology</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JÖAI	<i>Jahreshefte des österreichischen archäologischen Instituts in Wien</i>
JÖB	<i>Jahrbuch des österreichischen Byzantinistik</i> (1951– )
Jones, <i>Cities E. Rom. Prov.</i>	A. H. M. Jones, <i>The Cities of the Eastern Roman Provinces</i> (1937; 2nd edn. 1971)
<i>Later Rom. Emp.</i>	<i>The Later Roman Empire 284–602</i> (1964)
Jord. <i>Get.</i>	Jordanes, <i>Getica</i>
Joseph.	Josephus
AJ	<i>Antiquitates Judaicae</i>
Ap.	<i>Contra Apionem</i>
BJ	<i>Bellum Judaicum</i>
Vit.	<i>Vita</i>
<i>Journ. Bib. Lit.</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>Journ. Hist. Bio.</i>	<i>Journal of the History of Biology</i>
<i>Journ. Hist. Med.</i>	<i>Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences</i>
<i>Journ. Phil.</i>	<i>Journal of Philology</i> (1868–1920); index (1923)
<i>Journ. Sav.</i>	<i>Journal des savants</i> , ns (1903– )
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
JRGZM	<i>Jahrbuch des römisch-germanischen Zentralmuseums</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSGU	<i>Jahrbuch der schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Ur- und Frühgeschichte</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
Julian.	Julianus imperator
<i>Apophth.</i>	<i>Apophthegmata</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i> (ps.-Julian.= <i>Ep.</i> wrongly attributed to Julian)
<i>Mis.</i>	<i>Misopogon</i>
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Orationes</i>
<i>Just. Epit.</i>	Justinus, <i>Epitome</i> (of Trogus)
Justin, <i>Apol.</i>	Justin Martyr, <i>Apologia</i>
Juv.	Juvenal
JWI	<i>Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institute</i>
κ	κατά
KA	see Kassel-Austin
Kaibel	see CGF and <i>Epigr. Gr.</i>
Kassel–Austin, PCG	R. Kassel and C. Austin, <i>Poetae Comici Graeci</i> , vol. 1 (1983), 2 (1991)
Kaster, <i>Guardians</i>	R. A. Kaster, <i>Guardians of Language: The Grammarian and Society in Late Antiquity</i> (1988)
Kaster, <i>Suetonius</i>	R. A. Kaster, <i>C. Suetonius Tranquillus, De Grammaticis et Rhetoribus</i> (1995)
Kearns, <i>Heroes of Attica</i>	E. Kearns, <i>The Heroes of Attica</i> , BICS Suppl. 57 (1989)
Keil, <i>Gramm. Lat.</i>	H. Keil, <i>Grammatici Latini</i> , 8 vols. (1855–1923; repr. 1961)
Kern	O. Kern
<i>Orph. frag.</i>	<i>Orphica Fragmenta</i> (1922)
<i>Rel. d. Griech.</i>	<i>Die Religion der Griechen</i> , 3 vols. (1926–38)
Kirk–Raven–Schofield, <i>Presocratic Philosophers</i>	G. S. Kirk, J. E. Raven, and M. Schofield, <i>The Presocratic Philosophers</i> , 2nd

	edn. (1983)
<i>Klass. phil. Stud.</i>	<i>Klassische philologische Studien</i> , ed. E. Bickel and C. Jensen
<i>Klio</i>	<i>Klio, Beiträge zur alten Geschichte</i>
<i>Klotz, Scaen. Rom. Frag.</i>	A. Klotz (ed.), <i>Scaenorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i> (1953)
<i>Kl. Pauly</i>	<i>Der kleine Pauly</i> (1964–75)
<i>Kl. Schr.</i>	<i>Kleine Schriften</i> (of various authors)
<i>Körte, Men. Rel.</i>	A. Körte, <i>Menandri Reliquiae</i>
<i>Kroll, Rhet.</i>	W. Kroll, <i>Rhetorik</i> (1937): written as article for <i>RE</i> , but published separately
<i>Kron, Phylenheroen</i>	U. Kron, <i>Die zehn attischen Phylenheroen: MDAI(A) Suppl. 5</i> (1976)
KRS	G. S. Kirk, J. E. Raven, and M. Schofield, <i>The Presocratic Philosophers: A Critical History with a Selection of Texts</i> (1984)
Kühn	K. G. Kühn, <i>Medicorum Graecorum Opera</i>
Kunkel 1967	W. Kunkel, <i>Herkunft und soziale Stellung der römischen Juristen</i> , 2nd edn. (1967)
Lactant.	Lactantius
<i>De falsa relig.</i>	<i>De falsa religione</i>
<i>De mort. pers.</i>	<i>De mortibus persecutorum</i>
<i>Div. inst.</i>	<i>Divinae institutiones</i>
LACTOR	London Association of Classical Teachers Original Records
<i>La Mémoire perdue</i>	C. Moatti (ed.), <i>La Mémoire perdue: recherches sur l'administration romaine</i> (1998)
Lambrechts, <i>Sénat</i>	P. Lambrechts, <i>La Composition du Sénat romain 117–192</i> (1936)
Latte, <i>RR</i>	K. Latte, <i>Römische Religionsgeschichte</i> (1960)
Laur.	Laurentian Library
LCM	<i>Liverpool Classical Monthly</i>
LdÄ	W. Helck, E. Otto, and W. Westendorf (eds.), <i>Lexicon der Ägyptologie</i> (1975–86)
<i>Le Collège pontifical</i>	F. Van Haepere, <i>Le Collège pontifical (3ème s.a.– 4ème s.p.C): contribution à l'étude de la religion publique romaine</i> (2002)
LEC	<i>Les Études classiques</i>
<i>Leipz. Stud.</i>	<i>Leipziger Studien zur klassischen Philosophie</i> (1878–95)
Lenel, <i>Pal.</i>	O. Lenel, <i>Palingenesia Iuris Civilis</i> , 2 vols. (1889)
<i>Lex.</i>	<i>Lexicon</i>
<i>Lexikon der historischen Stätten</i>	S. Lauffer (ed.), <i>Lexikon der historischen Stätten von den Anfängen bis zur Gegenwart</i> (1989)
<i>Lex. Mess.</i>	<i>Lexicon Messanense</i>
LGPN 1, 3A, 3B, 4	P. M. Fraser and E. Matthews (eds.), <i>A Lexicon of Greek Personal Names 1</i> (1987) 3A (1997), 3B (2000), 4 (2005)
LGPN 2	M. Osborne and S. Byrne (eds.), <i>A Lexicon of Greek Personal Names 2</i> (1994)
LGPN 5A	T. Corsten (ed.) <i>A Lexicon of Greek Personal Names 5A</i> (2010)
LH <i>Citadels</i>	S. Iakovidis, <i>Late Helladic Citadels on Mainland Greece</i> (1983)
Lib.	Libanius
<i>Lib. colon.</i>	<i>Libri coloniarum</i>
Liebs 1987	D. Liebs, <i>Die Jurisprudenz im spätantiken Italien</i> (1987)
LIMC	<i>Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae</i> (1981– )
Lindsay, <i>Gloss. Lat.</i>	W. M. Lindsay, <i>Glossaria Latina</i> (1930)
<i>Lind. Temp. Chron.</i>	C. Blinkenberg, <i>Die lindische Tempelchronik</i> (1915)
Lintott, <i>Violence</i>	A.W. Lintott, <i>Violence in Republican Rome</i> (1968)
Lippold, <i>Griech.</i>	G. Lippold, <i>Die griechische</i>
<i>Plastik</i>	<i>Plastik (Handbuch der Archäologie, 1950): in part superseded by J. Floren, Die griechische Plastik 1</i> (1987)
Liv. Andron. <i>Od.</i>	Livius Andronicus, <i>Odyssia</i>
Livy, <i>Epit.</i>	Livy, <i>Epitomae</i>
<i>Per.</i>	<i>Periochae</i>
Lobeck, <i>Aglaoph.</i>	C. A. Lobeck, <i>Aglaophamus</i> (1829)
Loeb	Loeb Classical Library
[Longinus], <i>Subl.</i>	[Longinus], Περὶ ὑψους
LP	E. Lobel and D. L. Page, <i>Poetarum Lesbiorum Fragmenta</i> (1955)
LSAG	See Jeffery, <i>LSAG</i>
LSAM	F. Sokolowski, <i>Lois sacrées de l'Asie Mineure</i> (1955)

LSCG	F. Sokolowski, <i>Lois sacrées des cités grecques</i> (1969)
LSJ	Liddell and Scott, <i>Greek-English Lexicon</i> , 9th edn., rev. H. Stuart Jones (1925–40); Suppl. by E. A. Barber and others (1968)
LSS	F. Sokolowski, <i>Lois sacrées des cités grecques: Supplément</i> (1962)
LTUR	M. Steinby (ed.), <i>Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae</i> , 6 vols. (1993–2000)
Luc.	Lucan
<i>Alex.</i>	<i>Alexander</i>
<i>Anach.</i>	<i>Anacharsis</i>
<i>Cal.</i>	<i>Calumniae non temere credendum</i>
<i>Catapl.</i>	<i>Cataplus</i>
<i>Demon.</i>	<i>Demonax</i>
<i>De mort. Peregr.</i>	<i>De morte Peregrini</i>
<i>Dial. D.</i>	<i>Dialogi deorum</i>
<i>Dial. meret.</i>	<i>Dialogi meretricii</i>
<i>Dial. mort.</i>	<i>Dialogi mortuorum</i>
<i>Her.</i>	<i>Herodotus</i>
<i>Hermot.</i>	<i>Hermotimus</i>
<i>Hist. conscr.</i>	<i>Quomodo historia conscribenda sit</i>
<i>Ind.</i>	<i>Adversus indoctum</i>
<i>Iupp. trag.</i>	<i>Iuppiter tragoedus</i>
<i>Luct.</i>	<i>De luctu</i>
<i>Macr.</i>	<i>Macrobian</i>
<i>Nigr.</i>	<i>Nigrinus</i>
<i>Philops.</i>	<i>Philopseudes</i>
<i>Pseudol.</i>	<i>Pseudologista</i>
<i>Salt.</i>	<i>De saltatione</i>
<i>Somn.</i>	<i>Somnium</i>
<i>Symp.</i>	<i>Symposium</i>
<i>Syr. D.</i>	<i>De Syria dea</i>
<i>Trag.</i>	<i>Tragoedopodagra</i>
<i>Ver. hist.</i>	<i>Verae historiae</i> , 1, 2
<i>Vit. auct.</i>	<i>Vitarum auctio</i>
Lucil.	Lucilius
Lucr.	Lucretius
Lugli, <i>Fontes</i>	G. Lugli, <i>Fontes ad Topographiam Veteris Urbis Romanae Pertinentes</i> , vols. 1–4 (1953–62) 8, 6/2 (1969)
LXX	Septuagint
Lycoph.	Lycophron
<i>Alex.</i>	<i>Alexandra</i>
Lycurg.	Lycurgus
<i>Leoc.</i>	<i>Against Leocrates</i>
Lydus, <i>Mens.</i>	Lydus, <i>De mensibus</i>
<i>Mag.</i>	<i>De magistratibus</i>
<i>Ost.</i>	<i>De ostentis</i>
Lys.	Lysias
MAAR	<i>Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome</i>
Macrob.	Macrobius
<i>In Somn.</i>	<i>Commentarius ex Cicerone in Somnium Scipionis</i>
<i>Sat.</i>	<i>Saturnalia</i>
Magie, <i>Rom. Rule Asia Min.</i>	D. Magie, <i>Roman Rule in Asia Minor</i>
Malcovati, <i>ORF</i>	H. Malcovati, <i>Oratorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i> (2nd edn. 1955; 4th edn. 1976)
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiquae</i> (1928– )
Manitius	M. Manitius, <i>Gesch. der lat. Lit. des Mittelalters</i> (1911–23)
Marcellin.	Marcellinus
<i>Marm. Par.</i>	<i>Marmor Parium</i> (IG 12 (5), 444)
Marquardt	J. Marquardt
<i>Privatleben</i>	<i>Privatleben der Römer</i> , 2nd edn. besorgt von A. Mau, 2 vols. (1886). These together make up vol. 7 of <i>Handbuch der römischen Altertümer</i> , by J. Marquardt and T. Mommsen

<i>Staatsverw.</i>	<i>Römische Staatsverwaltung</i> , 2nd edn. (1881–5)
Marshall, <i>Asconius Comm.</i>	B. A. Marshall, <i>A Historical Commentary on Asconius</i> (1985)
Mart.	Martial
<i>Spect.</i>	<i>Spectacula</i>
Mart. Cap.	Martianus Capella
Marx	F. Marx, <i>C. Lucilii Carminum Reliquiae</i> (1904–5)
Mattingly–Sydenham, <i>RIC</i>	H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, and others <i>Roman Imperial Coinage</i> (1923–67); rev. edn. of vol. 1 only, C. H. V. Sutherland and R. A. G. Carson (1984)
<i>M. Aur. Med.</i>	Marcus Aurelius, <i>Meditations</i>
Mazard	J. Mazard, <i>Corpus Nummorum Numidiae Mauretaniaeque</i> (1955)
Mazzarino, <i>Gramm. Rom. Frag.</i>	A. Mazzarino, <i>Grammaticae Romanae Fragmenta Aetatis Caesarianae</i> , 2nd edn. (1955)
<i>MD</i>	<i>Materiali e Discussioni</i>
<i>MDAI</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts (A): Athenische Abteilung</i> (1876– ) (B): <i>Baghdadische Abteilung (I): Istanbulische Abteilung (K): Kairoische Abteilung (R): Römische Abteilung</i> (1886– )
<i>MÉFRA</i>	<i>Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'École française de Rome</i>
Meiggs, <i>AE</i>	R. Meiggs, <i>The Athenian Empire</i> (1972)
Meineke, <i>FCG</i>	A. Meineke, <i>Fragmenta Comitorum Graecorum</i> (1839–57)
<i>Mél. Masp.</i>	<i>Mélanges Maspéro</i> (1934–7)
<i>Mel. Steph.</i>	Meleager, <i>Stephanus</i>
<i>Mem. dei Lincei</i>	<i>Memorie: Atti della Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche</i>
Men.	Menander
<i>Dys.</i>	<i>Dyskolos</i>
<i>Epit.</i>	<i>Epitrepontes</i>
<i>Her.</i>	<i>Hērōs</i>
<i>Pk.</i>	<i>Perikeiromenē</i>
<i>Sam.</i>	<i>Samia</i>
Men. Rhet.	Menander Rhetor
Mette	H. J. Mette, <i>Urkunden dramatischer Aufführungen in Griechenland</i> , Texte und Kommentare no. 8 (1977)
Meyer, <i>Forschungen</i>	Meyer (ed.), <i>Forschungen zur alten Geschichte</i> , 2 vols., (1892–9)
<i>MGH</i>	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i> , 15 vols. (1877–1919; repr. 1961)
<i>AA</i>	<i>Auctores Antiquissimi</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>MGR</i>	<i>Miscellanea graeca e romana</i>
<i>MH</i>	<i>Museum Helveticum</i>
Michel	C. Michel, <i>Recueil d'inscriptions grecques</i> (1900–27)
Michell, <i>Econom. Anc. Gr.</i>	H. Michell, <i>The Economics of Ancient Greece</i> , 2nd edn. (1957)
<i>MIFAO</i>	<i>Mémoires de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
Migne, <i>PG</i>	Migne, <i>Patrologiae Cursus, series Graeca</i>
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologiae Cursus, series Latina</i>
<i>Milet.</i>	T. Wiegand (ed.), <i>Milet: Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen und Untersuchungen seit dem Jahre 1899</i> (1966– )
Millar, <i>ERW</i>	F. Millar, <i>The Emperor in the Roman World</i> (1977; 2nd edn. 1992)
Min. Fel.	Minucius Felix
<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Octavius</i>
<i>Mir. ausc.</i>	<i>De mirabilibus auscultationibus</i> (auctor ignotus)
Mitteis, <i>Chr.</i>	L. Mitteis and U. Wilcken, <i>Grundzüge und Chrestomathie der Papyruskunde</i> (1912)
<i>ML</i>	R. Meiggs and D. Lewis, <i>A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions to the End of the Fifth Century BC</i> , rev. edn. (1988)
<i>MME</i>	W. MacDonald and G. Rapp, <i>The Minnesota Messenia Expedition</i> (1972)
<i>Mnemos.</i>	<i>Mnemosyne</i> (1852– )
<i>MNIR</i>	<i>Mededelingen van het Nederlandsch historisch Institut te Rome</i>
Momigliano, <i>Secondo contributo</i>	A. Momigliano, <i>Secondo contributo alla storia degli studi classici</i> (1960)
<i>Terzo contributo</i>	<i>Terzo contributo alla storia degli studi classici</i> (1966)
<i>Quarto contributo</i>	<i>Quarto contributo alla storia degli studi classici</i> (1969)
<i>Quinto contributo</i>	<i>Quinto contributo alla storia degli studi classici</i> (1975)

<i>Sesto contributo</i>	<i>Sesto contributo alla storia degli studi classici</i> (1980)
Mommsen	T. Mommsen
<i>Ges. Schr.</i>	<i>Gesammelte Schriften</i> , 8 vols. (1905–13)
<i>Röm. Forsch.</i>	<i>Römische Forschungen</i> , 2 vols. (1 in 2nd edn.) (1864–79)
<i>Röm. Staatsr.</i>	<i>Römisches Staatsrecht</i> , vols. 1 <sup>3</sup> , 2 <sup>3</sup> (1887), (1888)
<i>Röm. Strafr.</i>	<i>Römisches Strafrecht</i> (1899); Stellenregister, ed. J. Malitz (1982)
Mommsen–Marquardt, <i>Manuel</i>	<i>Manuel des antiquités romaines</i> (1887–1907); a Fr. trans. of Mommsen's <i>Römisches Staatsrecht</i>
<i>Mon. Anc.</i>	<i>Monumentum Ancyranum</i>
<i>Mon. Ant.</i>	<i>Monumenti Antichi pubblicati per cura della Reale Accademia dei Lincei</i>
<i>Mon. Piot</i>	<i>Monuments Piot</i>
Morel–Büchner, <i>FPL</i>	<i>Fragmenta Poetarum Latinorum epicorum et lyricorum praeter Ennium et Lucilium</i> , 1st edn., ed. W. Morel (1927); 2nd edn., ed. C. Büchner (1982)
Mosch. <i>Ep. Bion.</i>	Moschus, <i>Epitaphios Bionis</i>
<i>MRR</i>	see Broughton, <i>MRR</i>
Münzer, <i>Röm. Adelsparteien</i>	F. Münzer, <i>Römische Adelsparteien und Adelfamilien</i> (1920)
<i>Musa Tragica</i>	B. Gauly, L. Käppel, and others (eds.), <i>Musa Tragica: Die griechische Tragödie von Thespis bis Ezechiel</i> (1991)
<i>Mus. Belge</i>	<i>Musée Belge</i>
Muson.	Musonius Rufus
MW	M. McCrum and A. G. Woodhead, <i>Select Documents of the Principates of the Flavian Emperors</i> (1961)
M–W	R. Merkelbach and M. L. West, <i>Fragmenta Hesiodica</i> (1967)
<i>MycPot</i>	A. Furumark, <i>Mycenaean Pottery</i> (1941)
<i>Myth. Vat.</i>	<i>Mythographi Vaticani</i> , ed. Bode (1834)
<i>Nachr. Ges. d. Wiss. Gött.</i>	see <i>Gött. Nachr.</i>
<i>Naev. fr. com.</i>	Naevius, <i>fragmenta comoediarum</i>
Nash, <i>Pict. Dict. Rome</i>	E. Nash, <i>Pictorial Dictionary of Ancient Rome</i> (1961–2; 2nd edn. 1989)
Nauck	see <i>TGF</i>
Nauck/Snell	see <i>TGF</i>
Nemes.	Nemesianus
<i>Cyn.</i>	<i>Cynegetica</i>
<i>Ecl.</i>	<i>Eclogae</i>
Nep.	Nepos
<i>Att.</i>	<i>Atticus</i>
<i>Epam.</i>	<i>Epaminondas</i>
<i>Milt.</i>	<i>Miltiades</i>
<i>Timoth.</i>	<i>Timotheus</i>
[ <i>Neue</i> ] <i>Jahrb.</i>	(1) [ <i>Neue</i> ] <i>Jahrbücher für Philologie und Pädagogik</i> (1826–97) (2) <i>Neue Jahrbücher für d. klassische Altertum</i> (1898–1925) (3) <i>Neue Jahrbücher für Wissenschaft und Jugendbildung</i> , (1925–36) ((1), (2), and (3) form a continuous series)
<i>New Pauly</i>	See <i>BNP</i>
<i>New PEPP</i>	A. Preminger and T. V. F. Brogan (eds.), <i>The New Princeton Encyclopedia of Poetry and Poetics</i> (1993)
Nic.	Nicander
<i>Alex.</i>	<i>Alexipharmaca</i>
<i>Ther.</i>	<i>Theriaca</i>
Nic. Dam.	Nicolaus Damascenus
Nicolet, <i>OE</i>	C. Nicolet, <i>L'Ordre équestre</i> (1974)
<i>Nicom. Ench.</i>	Nicomachus, <i>Manual of Harmonics</i>
Nilsson, <i>Feste</i>	M. P. Nilsson, <i>Griechische Feste v. religiöser Bedeutung m. Ausschluss d. attischen</i> (1906)
<i>GGR</i>	<i>Geschichte der griechischen Religion</i> , vol. 1 <sup>2</sup> (1955), 1 <sup>3</sup> (1967), 2 <sup>2</sup> (1961)
<i>MMR</i>	<i>The Minoan-Mycenaean Religion and its Survival in Greek Religion</i> , 2nd edn. (1950)
Non.	Nonius
Nonnus, <i>Dion.</i>	Nonnus, <i>Dionysiaca</i>
Norden, <i>Ant. Kunstpr.</i>	E. Norden, <i>Die antike Kunstprosa, vom 6. Jahrh. v. Chr. bis in d. Zeit d. Renaissance</i> (1898, repr. with supplements 1909; 3rd edn. 1915)



<i>Not. Dign. [occ.] [or.]</i>	<i>Notitia dignitatum in partibus occidentis/orientis</i>
<i>Not. Scav.</i>	<i>Notizie degli scavi di antichità</i> (1876– )
<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Novellae</i>
<i>Nov. Theod.</i>	<i>Novellae Theodosianae</i>
<i>NP. Ant</i>	<i>Brill's New Pauly</i> vols 1–15 (Antiquity)
<i>NPNF</i>	<i>Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers</i>
<i>Num. Chron.</i>	<i>Numismatic Chronicle</i> (1861– )
<i>Numen.</i>	Numenius
<i>NZ</i>	<i>Numismatische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>OCD<sup>1</sup></i>	M. Cary and others (eds.), <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> , 1st edn. (1949)
<i>OCD<sup>2</sup></i>	N. G. L. Hammond and H. H. Scullard (eds.), <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> , 2nd edn. (1970)
<i>OCT</i>	Oxford Classical Texts
<i>Od.</i>	<i>Odyssey</i>
<i>ODB</i>	<i>Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium</i> (1991)
<i>ODCC</i>	<i>Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church</i> , ed. F. L. Cross and E. Livingstone, 2nd edn. (1974)
<i>Ogden, Companion</i>	D. Ogden (ed.), <i>A Companion to Greek Religion</i> (2007)
<i>OGI</i>	<i>Orientis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae</i>
<i>Ogilvie, Comm. Livy 1–5</i>	R. M. Ogilvie, <i>Commentary on Livy, Books 1–5</i> (1965)
<i>OJA</i>	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>
'Old Oligarch'	see Xen. for <i>Ath. Pol.</i> attributed to Xenophon (see entry old oligarch)
Oliver	J. Oliver, <i>Greek Constitutions of Early Roman Emperors</i> (1989)
Olivieri, <i>FCGM</i>	A. Olivieri, <i>Frammenti della commedia greca e del mimo nella Sicilia e nella Magna Grecia</i> , 2nd edn. (1946–7)
<i>OMS</i>	see Robert, <i>OMS</i>
<i>Op. Arch.</i>	<i>Opuscula Archaeologica</i> (1935–52)
<i>Op. Ath.</i>	<i>Opuscula Atheniensia</i> (1953– )
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Oratio</i>
<i>ORF</i> and <i>ORF<sup>4</sup></i>	see Malcolvati, <i>ORF</i>
Origen, <i>C. Cels.</i>	Origen, <i>Contra Celsum</i>
Oros.	Orosius
Orph.	Orphica
frs.	see Kern
<i>Lith.</i>	<i>Lithica</i>
Ostwald, <i>Popular Sovereignty</i>	M. Ostwald, <i>From Popular Sovereignty to the Sovereignty of Law</i> (1986)
Ov.	Ovid
<i>Am.</i>	<i>Amores</i>
<i>Ars am.</i>	<i>Ars amatoria</i>
<i>Epigr.</i>	<i>Epigrammata</i>
<i>Fast.</i>	<i>Fasti</i>
<i>Hal.</i>	<i>Halieuticon liber</i>
<i>Her.</i>	<i>Heroides</i>
<i>Ib.</i>	<i>Ibis</i>
<i>Medic.</i>	<i>Medicamina faciei</i>
<i>Met.</i>	<i>Metamorphoses</i>
<i>Pont.</i>	<i>Epistulae ex Ponto</i>
<i>Rem. am.</i>	<i>Remedia amoris</i>
<i>Tr.</i>	<i>Tristia</i>
Overbeck	J. Overbeck, <i>Die antiken Schriftquellen zur Geschichte d. bildenden Künste bei den Griechen</i> (1868)
<i>P&amp;P</i>	<i>Past and Present</i>
$\pi$	<i>περί</i>
<i>PA</i>	J. Kirchner, <i>Prosopographia Attica</i> (1901–3)
<i>PACA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the African Classical Associations</i>
<i>ΠΑΕ</i>	<i>Πρακτικά της ἐν Ἀθήναις Αρχαιολογικῆς Ἑταιρείας</i>
Page, <i>FGE</i>	D. L. Page, <i>Further Greek Epigrams</i> (1981)
<i>GLP</i>	<i>Greek Literary Papyri</i> (Loeb, 1942)
<i>PMG</i>	<i>Poetae Melici Graeci</i> (1962)
<i>SLG</i>	<i>Supplementum lyricis graecis</i> (1974)

<i>PAmh.</i>	<i>Amherst Papyri</i> (1900–1)
<i>Pan. Lat.</i>	<i>XII Panegyrici Latini</i>
<i>PAntin.</i>	The <i>Antinoe Papyrus</i> of Theocritus
<i>PAntinoop.</i>	<i>Antinoopolis Papyri</i> (1950–67)
Parker, ARH	R. Parker, <i>Athenian Religion: A History</i> (1996)
<i>Miasma</i>	<i>Miasma: Pollution and Purification in Early Greek Religion</i> (1983)
<i>Polytheism</i>	<i>Polytheism and Society at Athens</i> (2005)
Parker, <i>Roman Legions</i>	H. M. D. Parker, <i>The Roman Legions</i> , 2nd edn. (1958)
<i>Parod. Epic. Gr. Rel.</i>	<i>Parodorum Epicorum Graecorum reliquiae</i> , vol. 1 of <i>Corpusculum Poesis Epicae Graecae Ludibundae</i> , P. Brandt and C. Wachsmuth (1888)
<i>Paroemiogr.</i>	<i>Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum</i> , ed. E. L. Leutsch and P. G. Schneidewin (1839)
Parth.	Parthenius
<i>Amat. narr.</i>	<i>Narrationum amatoriarum libellus</i> (Ἐρωτικά παθήματα)
Paul. Fest.	see Festus, <i>Gloss. Lat.</i>
Paulus, <i>Sent.</i>	Iulius Paulus, <i>Sententiae</i>
Paus.	Pausanias
PB	P. Poralla and A. S. Bradford, <i>A Prosopography of Lacedaemonians from the Earliest Times to the Death of Alexander the Great</i> , 2nd edn. (1985; Ger. orig. 1913)
<i>PBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i>
<i>PBerol.</i>	<i>Berlin Papyri</i>
<i>PBrem.</i>	<i>Die Bremer Papyri</i> , ed. U. Wilcken (1936; repr. 1970)
<i>PBrux.</i>	<i>Papyri bruxellenses graeci</i> 1: <i>Papyrus du nome Prosopite, Nos. 1–21</i> , by G. Nachtergael (1984); 2: <i>No. 22</i> , by M. Huys (1991). For <i>PBrux.</i> 7616 see C. Préaux and M. Hombert, <i>Recherches sur le recensement dans l'Égypte romaine, Papyrologica Lugduno-Batava</i> 5 (1952)
<i>PBSR</i>	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i>
<i>P. Cairo Zeno</i>	C. C. Edgar, <i>Zenon Papyri</i> , 4 vols. (1925–31)
<i>PCG</i>	R. Kassel and C. Austin, <i>Poetae Comici Graeci</i> (1983–)
<i>PCharite</i>	<i>Das Aurelia Charite Archiv</i> , ed. K. Worp (1980)
<i>PCIA</i>	<i>Popoli e civiltà dell'Italia antica</i> 4 vols. (1974–89)
<i>PColon.</i>	<i>Kölner Papyri</i> (1976–)
<i>PCPS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society</i>
<i>PDiog.</i>	<i>Les Archives de Marcus Lucretius Diogenes et textes apparentés</i> , ed. P. Schubert (1990)
<i>PDura</i>	<i>The Excavations at Dura-Europos conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters Final Report</i> 5 pt. 1: <i>The Parchments and Papyri</i> , ed. C. B. Welles and others (1959)
Pearson, <i>Lost Histories of Alexander</i>	L. Pearson, <i>The Lost Histories of Alexander the Great</i> (1960)
<i>PECS</i>	R. Stillwell and others, <i>Princeton Encyclopedia of Classical Sites</i> (1976)
<i>PElph.</i>	<i>Elephantine Papyri</i> (1907)
<i>Peripl. M. Rubr.</i>	<i>Periplus Maris Rubri</i>
Pers.	Persius
Peter, <i>HRRel.</i>	H. Peter, <i>Historicorum Romanorum Reliquiae</i> , vol. 1 <sup>2</sup> (1914), 2 (1906)
Petron.	Petronius
<i>Sat.</i>	<i>Satyrica</i>
Pf.	R. Pfeiffer
<i>PF</i>	R. T. Hallock, <i>Persepolis Fortification Tablets</i> (1969)
<i>PFlor</i>	<i>Papiri greco-egizii, papiri fiorentini</i> , ed. D. Comparetti and G. Vitelli (1906–15; repr. 1962)
<i>PFouad</i>	P. Jouguet and others, <i>Les Papyrus Fouad I</i> (1939)
<i>PFT</i>	see <i>PF</i>
Pfuhl	E. Pfuhl, <i>Malerei u. Zeichnung d. Griechen</i> , 3 vols. (1923)
<i>PG</i>	see <i>Migne</i>
<i>PGen.</i>	<i>Les Papyrus de Genève</i> (1896–1990)
<i>PGhōran</i>	P. Jouguet, <i>BCH</i> 1906, 103 ff.
<i>PGiess.</i>	<i>Griechische Papyri im Museum des oberhessischen Geschichtsvereins zu Giessen</i> (1910–12)
<i>PGM</i>	K. Preisendanz and others (eds.), <i>Papyri Graecae Magicae: Die griechischen</i>

	<i>Zauberpapyri</i> , 2 vols., 2nd edn. (1973–4)
<i>PHal.</i>	<i>Dikaionmata</i> , ed. by the Graeca Halensis (1913)
<i>Ph. Bel.</i>	Philon, <i>Belopoeica</i>
<i>PHeid.</i>	<i>Veröffentlichungen aus der Heidelberger Papyrussammlung</i> (1956–90)
<i>PHerc.</i>	<i>Papyri Herculenses</i> ; see <i>Catalogo dei papyri ercolanesi</i> (1979) and M. Capasso, <i>Manuale di papirologia ercolanese</i> (1991)
Pherec.	Pherecydes
<i>PHerm. Landl.</i>	<i>Zwei Landlisten aus dem Hermupolites</i> , ed. P. Sijpesteijn and K. Worp (1978)
<i>PHib.</i>	<i>Hibeh Papyri</i> (1906–55)
Philo	Philo Judaeus
<i>CW</i>	Edition of Philo Judaeus by L. Cohn and P. Wendland (1896–1916)
<i>In Flacc.</i>	<i>In Flaccum</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>
Philoch.	Philochorus
<i>Philol.</i>	<i>Philologus</i>
<i>Philol. Suppl.</i>	<i>Philologus</i> , Supplement
Philostr.	Philostratus
<i>Her.</i>	<i>Heroicus</i>
<i>Imag.</i>	<i>Imagines</i>
<i>V A</i>	<i>Vita Apollonii</i>
<i>V S</i>	<i>Vitae sophistarum</i>
<i>Phil. Unters.</i>	<i>Philologische Untersuchungen</i>
<i>Phil. Wochenschr.</i>	<i>Philologische Wochenschrift</i>
Phld.	Philodemus
Phlegon, <i>Mir.</i>	Phlegon, <i>Miracula</i>
<i>PHolm.</i>	<i>Papyrus Graecus Holmiensis</i> , ed. O. Lagercrantz (1913)
Phot.	Photius
<i>Bibl.</i>	<i>Bibliotheca</i>
<i>PIand.</i>	<i>Papyri Iandanae</i> (1912–38)
Pickard-Cambridge–Webster, <i>Dithyramb</i> <sup>2</sup>	A. W. Pickard-Cambridge, <i>Dithyramb, Tragedy and Comedy</i> , 2nd edn. rev. T. B. L. Webster (1962)
Pind.	Pindar (ed. B. Snell and H. Maehler, 1987–8)
<i>Isthm.</i>	<i>Isthmian Odes</i>
<i>Nem.</i>	<i>Nemean</i> ”
<i>Ol.</i>	<i>Olympian</i> ”
<i>Pyth.</i>	<i>Pythian</i> ”
<i>Pae.</i>	<i>Paeanes</i>
<i>Pindar's Poetry</i>	C. Morgan and S. Hornblower (eds.), <i>Pindar's Poetry, Patrons and Festivals, from Archaic Greece to the Roman Empire</i> (2007)
<i>PIR</i>	<i>Prosopographia Imperii Romani Saeculi I, II, III</i> , 1st edn. by E. Klebs and H. Dessau (1897–8); 2nd edn. by E. Groag, A. Stein, and others (1933– )
<i>P-K, GL</i>	A. Philippson and E. Kirsten, <i>Die griechischen Landschaften 1–4</i> (1950–9)
<i>PL</i>	see Migne
Pl.	Plato
<i>Alc.</i>	<i>Alcibiades</i>
<i>Ap.</i>	<i>Apologia</i>
[ <i>Ax.</i> ]	<i>Axiochus</i>
<i>Chrm.</i>	<i>Charmides</i>
<i>Cra.</i>	<i>Cratylus</i>
<i>Cri.</i>	<i>Crito</i>
<i>Criti.</i>	<i>Critias</i>
<i>Epin.</i>	<i>Epinomis</i>
<i>Euthphr.</i>	<i>Euthyphro</i>
<i>Euthyd.</i>	<i>Euthydemus</i>
<i>Grg.</i>	<i>Gorgias</i>
[ <i>Hipparch.</i> ]	<i>Hipparchus</i>
<i>Hp. mai.</i>	<i>Hippias maior</i>
<i>Hp. mi.</i>	<i>Hippias Minor</i>
<i>La. or Lach.</i>	<i>Laches</i>
<i>Leg.</i>	<i>Leges</i>

<i>Menex.</i>	<i>Menexenus</i>
<i>Phd.</i>	<i>Phaedo</i>
<i>Phdr.</i>	<i>Phaedrus</i>
<i>Phlb.</i>	<i>Philebus</i>
<i>Plt.</i>	<i>Politicus</i>
<i>Prm.</i>	<i>Parmenides</i>
<i>Prt.</i>	<i>Protagoras</i>
<i>Resp.</i>	<i>Respublica</i>
<i>Symp.</i>	<i>Symposium</i>
<i>Soph.</i>	<i>Sophista</i>
<i>Tht.</i>	<i>Theaetetus</i>
<i>Ti.</i>	<i>Timaeus</i>
Platner–Ashby	S. B. Platner and T. Ashby, <i>A Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome</i> (1929)
Plato Com.	Plato Comicus
Platon.	Platonius
<i>Diff. com.</i>	<i>De differentia comoediarum</i>
Plaut.	Plautus
<i>Amph.</i>	<i>Amphitruo</i>
<i>Asin.</i>	<i>Asinaria</i>
<i>Bacch.</i>	<i>Bacchides</i>
<i>Capt.</i>	<i>Captivi</i>
<i>Cas.</i>	<i>Casina</i>
<i>Cist.</i>	<i>Cistellaria</i>
<i>Curc.</i>	<i>Curculio</i>
<i>Men.</i>	<i>Menaechmi</i>
<i>Merc.</i>	<i>Mercator</i>
<i>Mil.</i>	<i>Miles gloriosus</i>
<i>Mostell.</i>	<i>Mostellaria</i>
<i>Poen.</i>	<i>Poenulus</i>
<i>Pseud.</i>	<i>Pseudolus</i>
<i>Rud.</i>	<i>Rudens</i>
<i>Stich.</i>	<i>Stichus</i>
<i>Trin.</i>	<i>Trinummus</i>
<i>PLeid.</i>	<i>Papyri Graeci Musei Antiquarii Lugduni-Batavi</i> , ed. C. Leemans (1843–85)
<i>PLG</i>	T. Bergk, <i>Poetae Lyrici Graeci</i> (1882; repr. 1914–15)
<i>PLille</i>	<i>Papyrus grecs</i> (Institut papyrologique de l'Université de Lille, 1907–12)
Plin.	Pliny (the Elder)
<i>HN</i>	<i>Naturalis historia</i>
Plin.	Pliny (the Younger)
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Pan.</i>	<i>Panegyricus</i>
<i>Tra.</i>	<i>Epistulae ad Traianum</i>
<i>PLips.</i>	<i>Griechische Urkunden der Papyrussammlung zu Leipzig</i> , ed. L. Mitteis (1906)
<i>PLLS</i>	<i>Papers of the Leeds Latin Seminar</i>
<i>PLM Vollmer/Morel</i>	<i>Poetae Latini Minores</i> ed. Vollmer, 1 (1909) emendavit Morel <sup>3</sup> (1935)
<i>PLond. Lit.</i>	<i>Catalogue of the Literary Papyri in the British Museum</i> , ed. H. Milne (1927)
<i>PLondon</i>	<i>Greek Papyri in the British Museum</i> (1893– )
Plotinus, <i>Enn.</i>	Plotinus, <i>Enneades</i>
<i>PLRE</i>	<i>Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire</i> 1, ed. A. H. M. Jones and others (1970); 2 and 3, ed. J. R. Martindale (1980–92)
<i>PLund.</i>	<i>Papyri Lundenses</i> (1934/5–1946/7)
Plut.	Plutarch
<i>Mor.</i>	<i>Moralia</i>
<i>Adv. Col.</i>	<i>Adversus Coloten</i>
<i>Amat.</i>	<i>Amatorius</i>
<i>Am. narr.</i>	<i>Amatoriae narrationes</i>
<i>An seni</i>	<i>An seni respublica gerenda sit</i>
<i>Comm. not.</i>	<i>De communibus notitiis adversus Stoicos</i>
<i>Comp. Ar. et Men.</i>	<i>Comparatio Aristophanis et Menandri</i>

<i>Conv. sept. sap.</i>	<i>Convivium septem sapientium</i>
<i>De Alex. fort.</i>	<i>De fortuna Alexandri</i>
<i>De def. or.</i>	<i>De defectu oraculorum</i>
<i>De exil.</i>	<i>De exilio</i>
<i>De fac.</i>	<i>De facie in orbe lunae</i>
<i>De fort. Rom.</i>	<i>De fortuna Romanorum</i>
<i>De frat. amor.</i>	<i>De fraterno amore</i>
<i>De garr.</i>	<i>De garrulitate</i>
<i>De gen.</i>	<i>De genio Socratis</i>
<i>De glor. Ath.</i>	<i>De gloria Atheniensium</i>
<i>De Is. et Os.</i>	<i>De Iside et Osiride</i>
<i>De lat. viv.</i>	<i>De latenter vivendo</i>
<i>De mul. vir.</i>	<i>De mulierum virtutibus</i>
[ <i>De mus</i> ]	<i>De musica</i>
<i>De prof. virt.</i>	<i>De profectu in virtute</i>
<i>De Pyth. or.</i>	<i>De Pythiae oraculis</i>
<i>De sera</i>	<i>De sera numinis vindicta</i>
<i>De soll. an.</i>	<i>De sollertia animalium</i>
<i>De superst.</i>	<i>De superstitione</i>
<i>De tranq. anim.</i>	<i>De tranquillitate animi</i>
<i>Prae. ger. reip.</i>	<i>Praecepta gerendae reipublicae</i>
<i>Quaest. conv.</i>	<i>Quaestiones convivales</i>
<i>Quaest. Graec.</i>	” <i>Graecae</i>
<i>Quaest. Plat.</i>	” <i>Platonicae</i>
<i>Quaest. Rom.</i>	” <i>Romanae</i>
<i>Quomodo adul.</i>	<i>Quomodo adulescens poetas audire debeat</i>
<i>Vit.</i>	<i>Vitae Parallelae</i>
<i>Aem.</i>	<i>Aemilius Paulus</i>
<i>Ages.</i>	<i>Agesilaus</i>
<i>Alc.</i>	<i>Alcibiades</i>
<i>Alex.</i>	<i>Alexander</i>
<i>Ant.</i>	<i>Antonius</i>
<i>Arat.</i>	<i>Aratus</i>
<i>Arist.</i>	<i>Aristides</i>
<i>Artax.</i>	<i>Artaxerxes</i>
<i>Brut.</i>	<i>Brutus</i>
<i>Caes.</i>	<i>Caesar</i>
<i>Cam.</i>	<i>Camillus</i>
<i>Cat. Mai., Min.</i>	<i>Cato Maior, Minor</i>
<i>C. Gracch.</i>	<i>Gaius Gracchus</i>
<i>Cic.</i>	<i>Cicero</i>
<i>Cim.</i>	<i>Cimon</i>
<i>Cleom.</i>	<i>Cleomenes</i>
<i>Crass.</i>	<i>Crassus</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Demosthenes</i>
<i>Demetr.</i>	<i>Demetrius</i>
<i>Eum.</i>	<i>Eumenes</i>
<i>Flam.</i>	<i>Flaminius</i>
<i>Galb.</i>	<i>Galba</i>
<i>Luc.</i>	<i>Lucullus</i>
<i>Lyc.</i>	<i>Lycurgus</i>
<i>Lys.</i>	<i>Lysander</i>
<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Marius</i>
<i>Marc.</i>	<i>Marcellus</i>
<i>Nic.</i>	<i>Nicias</i>
<i>Num.</i>	<i>Numa</i>
<i>Pel.</i>	<i>Pelopidas</i>
<i>Per.</i>	<i>Pericles</i>
<i>Phil.</i>	<i>Philopoemen</i>

<i>Phoc.</i>	<i>Phocion</i>
<i>Pomp.</i>	<i>Pompeius</i>
<i>Pyrrh.</i>	<i>Pyrrhus</i>
<i>Rom.</i>	<i>Romulus</i>
<i>Sert.</i>	<i>Sertorius</i>
<i>Sol.</i>	<i>Solon</i>
<i>Sull.</i>	<i>Sulla</i>
<i>Them.</i>	<i>Themistocles</i>
<i>Thes.</i>	<i>Theseus</i>
<i>Ti. Gracch.</i>	<i>Tiberius Gracchus</i>
<i>Tim.</i>	<i>Timoleon</i>
[Plut.] <i>Cons. ad Apoll.</i>	[Plutarch], <i>Consolatio ad Apollonium</i>
<i>Vit. Hom.</i>	<i>Vita Homeri</i>
<i>X orat.</i>	<i>Vitae decem oratorum</i>
<i>PMG</i>	see Page, <i>PMG</i>
<i>PMGF</i>	see Davies, <i>PMGF</i>
<i>PMich.</i>	<i>Michigan Papyri</i> (1931– )
<i>PMilan.</i>	<i>Papiri Milanesi</i> (1928–67)
<i>PMil. Vogl.</i>	<i>Papri della R. Università degli Studi di Milano, Milan</i>
<i>PMonac.</i>	<i>Byzantinische Papyri in der Papyrussammlung der K. Hof-und Staatsbibliothek zu München</i> , 2nd edn. D. Hagedorn (1986)
<i>PO</i>	<i>Patrologia Orientalis</i> (1904– )
<i>Poet. Rom. Vet.</i>	see Diehl
Pöhlmann and West, <i>Documents</i>	E. Pöhlmann and M. L. West, <i>Documents of Ancient Greek Music</i> (2001)
<i>Poll.</i>	Pollux
<i>Onom.</i>	<i>Onomasticon</i>
Polyaenus, <i>Strat.</i>	Polyaenus, <i>Strategemata</i>
<i>Polyb.</i>	Polybius
<i>Pompon.</i>	Pomponius
<i>Porph.</i>	Porphyry
<i>Abst.</i>	<i>De abstinentia</i>
<i>De antr. nymph.</i>	<i>De antro nympharum</i>
<i>Plot.</i>	<i>Vita Plotini</i>
<i>POsl.</i>	<i>Papyri Osloenses</i> (1925–36)
<i>Pow.</i>	see Powell, <i>Coll. Alex.</i>
Powell and Barber, <i>New Chapters</i>	J. U. Powell and E. A. Barber, <i>New Chapters in the History of Greek Literature</i> (1921); Second Series (1929); Third Series, J. U. Powell alone (1933)
Powell, <i>Coll. Alex.</i>	J. U. Powell, <i>Collectanea Alexandrina</i> (1925)
<i>POxy.</i>	<i>Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i> (1898– )
<i>PP</i>	<i>La parola del passato</i> (1946– )
<i>PPF</i>	H. Diels, <i>Poetarum Philosophorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> (1901)
<i>praef.</i>	<i>praefatio</i>
<i>Pratin. Lyr.</i>	Pratinas, <i>Fragmenta lyrica</i>
Preisendanz	see <i>PGM</i>
Preller–Robert	L. Preller, <i>Griechische Mythologie</i> , 4th edn., rev. C. Robert (1894)
<i>Prisc. Inst.</i>	Priscian, <i>Institutio de arte grammatica</i>
Pritchett, <i>GSW</i>	W. K. Pritchett, <i>The Greek State at War</i> 5 vols. (1971–91)
<i>Proc. Brit. Acad. or PBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i> (1903– )
<i>Procl.</i>	Proclus
<i>Hypotyp.</i>	<i>Hypotyposis</i>
<i>In R.</i>	<i>In Platonis Rempublicam commentarii</i>
<i>In Ti.</i>	<i>In Platonis Timaeum commentarii</i>
<i>Procop.</i>	Procopius
<i>Aed.</i>	<i>De aedificiis</i>
<i>Goth.</i>	<i>De bello Gothico</i>
<i>Vand.</i>	<i>De bello Vandalico</i>
<i>Proc. Prehist. Soc.</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society</i>
<i>Progr.</i>	<i>Programm</i>
<i>Prop.</i>	Propertius
<i>Prudent.</i>	Prudentius

<i>Cath.</i>	<i>Cathemerina</i>
<i>C. Symm.</i>	<i>Contra Symmachum</i>
<i>Perist.</i>	<i>Peristephanon</i>
<i>PRyl.</i>	<i>Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the John Rylands Library at Manchester (1911–52)</i>
<i>PSAS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries, Scotland</i>
<i>PSI</i>	<i>Papiri Greci e Latini, Pubblicazioni della Società italiana per la ricerca dei papiri greci e latini in Egitto (1912– )</i>
<i>PSorbonn.</i>	<i>Papyrus de la Sorbonne 1, nos. 1- 68, ed. H. Cadell (1966)</i>
<i>PStras.</i>	<i>Griechische Papyrus der Kaiserlichen Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg (1912– )</i>
<i>P Teb.</i>	<i>Tebtunis Papyri (1902–76)</i>
<i>Ptol.</i>	<i>Ptolemaeus mathematicus</i>
<i>Alm.</i>	<i>Almagest</i>
<i>Geog.</i>	<i>Geographia</i>
<i>Harm.</i>	<i>Harmonica</i>
<i>Tetr.</i>	<i>Tetrabiblos</i>
<i>PVat. II</i>	<i>Il Papiro Vaticano Greco II, ed. M. Norsa and G. Vitelli (1931)</i>
<i>PVindob.</i>	<i>Papyrus Vindobonensis</i>
<i>PVS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Vergil Society</i>
<i>PW</i>	see Pöhlmann and West
<i>PYale</i>	<i>J. F. Oates, A. E. Samuel, C. B. Welles (eds.), Yale Papyri in the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library (1967)</i>
<i>Quad. Ist. Top. Roma</i>	<i>Quaderni dell'Istituto di Topografia antica della Università de Roma</i>
<i>QAL</i>	<i>Quaderni di archeologia della Libia</i>
<i>Quint.</i>	<i>Quintilian</i>
<i>Ep. ad Tryph.</i>	<i>Epistula ad Tryphonem (introductory to the following)</i>
<i>Inst.</i>	<i>Institutio oratoria</i>
<i>Quint. Smyrn.</i>	<i>Quintus Smyrnaeus</i>
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum, Stuttgart (1941– )</i>
<i>Radke, Götter</i>	<i>G. Radke, Die Götter Altitaliens (1960; 2nd edn. 1979)</i>
<i>Entwicklung</i>	<i>Zur Entwicklung der Gottesvorstellung und der Gottesverehrung in Rom (1987)</i>
<i>Radt</i>	see <i>TrGF</i>
<i>Rav. Cosm.</i>	<i>Cosmographia Anonymi Ravennatis</i>
<i>RC</i>	<i>C. B. Welles, Royal Correspondence in the Hellenistic Period (1934)</i>
<i>RCHM</i>	<i>Royal Commission on Historic Monuments</i>
<i>RD</i>	see <i>RHDFÉ</i>
<i>RDAC</i>	<i>Report of the Department of Antiquities of Cyprus</i>
<i>RDGE</i>	<i>R. E. Sherck, Roman Documents from the Greek East (1969)</i>
<i>RE</i>	<i>A. Pauly, G. Wissowa, and W. Kroll, Real-Encyclopädie d. klassischen Altertumswissenschaft (1893– )</i>
<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie (1932– )</i>
<i>Rend. Ist. Lomb.</i>	<i>Rendiconti d. R. Istituto Lombardo di scienze e lettere</i>
<i>Rend. Linc.</i>	<i>Rendiconti della reale accademia dei Lincei, 6th ser. (1892–1924); 7th ser. (1925– )</i>
<i>Rend. Pont.</i>	<i>Rendiconti della pontificia accademia romana di archeologia</i>
<i>Rer. nat. scr. Graec. min.</i>	<i>O. Keller, Rerum naturalium scriptores Graeci minores (1877)</i>
<i>Rev. Arch.</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
<i>Rev. Bibl.</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>Rev. Ét. Anc.</i>	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
<i>Rev. Ét. Grec.</i>	<i>Revue des études grecques</i>
<i>Rev. Ét. Lat.</i>	<i>Revue des études latines</i>
<i>Rev. Hist.</i>	<i>Revue historique</i>
<i>Rev. Hist. Rel.</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>
<i>Rev. Phil.</i>	<i>Revue de philologie ns (1877– )</i>
<i>RG</i>	see <i>Mon. Anc.</i>
<i>RGVV</i>	<i>Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten, ed. A. Dieterich, R. Wünsch, L. Malten, O. Weinreich, L. Deubner (1903– )</i>
<i>RHDFÉ</i>	<i>Revue historique de droit français et étranger</i>

<i>Rhet.</i>	see Spengel
<i>Rhet. Her.</i>	<i>Rhetorica ad Herennium</i>
<i>Rhet. Lat. Min.</i>	see Halm
<i>Rh. Mus.</i>	<i>Rheinisches Museum für Philologie</i> (1827– ), NS (1842– )
Rhodes, CAAP	P. J. Rhodes, <i>A Commentary on the Aristotelian Athenaion Politeia</i> (1981; new edn. 1993)
<i>Thuc. 2 comm.</i>	(ed.), <i>Thucydides: History II</i> (1988)
RIB	see Collingwood-Wright
Ribbeck, CRF	O. Ribbeck, <i>Comicorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i>
TRF	<i>Tragicorum Romanorum Fragmenta</i> [both in <i>Scaenicae Romanorum Poesis Fragmenta</i> <sup>3</sup> , 1897–8] <sup>2</sup> (1962)
RIC	see Mattingly-Sydenham, RIC
Riccobono, FIRA	S. Riccobono, <i>Fontes Iuris Romani AnteIustiniani</i> (1941)
Richardson, Topog. Dict. Ancient Rome	L. Richardson, <i>A New Topographical Dictionary of Ancient Rome</i> (1992)
RIDA	<i>Revue Internationale des Droits de l'Antiquité</i>
<i>Riv. d. Arch. Crist.</i>	<i>Rivista di archeologia cristiana</i>
<i>Riv. Fil.</i>	<i>Rivista di filologia</i>
<i>Riv. ital. per le sc. giur.</i>	<i>Rivista italiana per le scienze giuridiche</i>
RK	see Wissowa
RLAC	see RAC
RLÖ	<i>Der römische Limes in Österreich</i> (1900– )
RN	<i>Revue numismatique</i>
RO	P. J. Rhodes and R. Osborne, <i>Greek Historical Inscriptions, 404–323 BC</i> (2003; revised edn. 2007)
Robert, OMS	L. Robert, <i>Opera Minora Selecta</i> , 7 vols. (1969–90)
Robin	L. Robin, <i>La Pensée grecque et l'origine de l'esprit scientifique</i> , 2nd edn. (1932); Eng. trans. <i>Greek Thought</i>
Rohde, Psyche	E. Rohde, <i>Psyche</i> , trans. W. Hillis (1925)
Griech. Roman	<i>Der griechische Roman u. s. Vorläufer</i> , 3rd edn. (1914)
röm.	römisch
Röm. Forsch.	see Mommsen
Röm. Gesch.	see Beloch
Röm. Mitt.	see MDAI(R)
ROR	M. Beard, J. North, and S. Price, <i>Religions of Rome</i> , 2 vols. (1998)
Roscher, Lex.	W. H. Roscher, <i>Ausführliches Lexikon d. griechischen u. römischen Mythologie</i> (1884–1937)
Rose, Handb. Gk. Myth.	H. J. Rose, <i>Handbook of Greek Mythology</i> , 6th edn. (1958)
Rostovtzeff	M. Rostovtzeff
HellenisticWorld	<i>The Social and Economic History of the Hellenistic World</i> , 3 vols., 2nd edn. (1953)
Roman Empire <sup>2</sup>	<i>The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire</i> , 2nd edn. (1957)
RPAA	see <i>Rend. Pont.</i>
RRC	M. H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> (1974)
RSA	<i>Rivista storica dell'antichità</i>
Ruggiero, Diz. Epigr.	E. de Ruggiero, <i>Dizionario epigrafico di antichità romana</i> (1886– )
Rumpf., Malerei u. Zeichn.	A. Rumpf, <i>Malerei und Zeichnung</i> (1953)
Rut. Namat.	Rutilius Namatianus, <i>De reditu</i>
RVV	<i>Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten</i>
Sachs-Hunger	A. Sachs and H. Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries and Related Texts from Babylonia 2</i> (1989)
Sall.	Sallust
[Ad Caes. sen.]	<i>Epistulae ad Caesarem senem</i>
Cat.	<i>Bellum Catilinae</i> or <i>De Catilinae coniuratione</i>
Hist.	<i>Historiae</i>
Iug.	<i>Bellum Iugurthinum</i>
Satyr.	Satyrus Historicus
Vit. Eur.	<i>Vita Euripidis</i>
SB	F. Preisigke and others, <i>Sammelbuch griechischen Urkunden aus Ägypten</i> (1915– )
SC	Sources chrétiennes



SC	<i>Senatus consultum</i>
SCE	<i>Swedish Cyprus Expedition</i> (1934–72)
Schachter, <i>Boiotia</i>	A. Schachter, <i>Cults of Boiotia</i> (1981–)
Schanz–Hosius	M. Schanz, <i>Geschichte d. römischen Literatur</i> , rev. 1 <sup>4</sup> (1927) and 2 <sup>4</sup> (1935) by C. Hosius; 3 <sup>3</sup> (1922), Hosius and Krüger; 4/1 <sup>2</sup> (1914) and 4/2 (1920), Schanz, Hosius, and Krüger; retitled <i>Handbuch der lateinischen Literatur der Antike</i> from 1989 (see <i>HLL</i> )
Schmid–Stählin	W. Schmid and O. Stählin, <i>Geschichte d. griechischen Literatur</i> , vol. 1/1 (1929), 1/2 (1934), 1/3 (1940), 1/4 (1946), 1/5 (1948). See also Christ-Schmid-Stählin
Schmitt, <i>SdA</i>	H. H. Schmitt (ed.), <i>Die Staatsverträge des Altertums 3: Die Verträge der griechisch-römischen Welt von 338 bis 200 v. Chr.</i> (1969)
schol.	scholiast or scholia
<i>Schol. Bern.</i>	<i>Scholia Bernensia ad Vergilii bucolica et georgica</i> , ed. Hagen (1867)
<i>Schol. Bob.</i>	<i>Scholia Bobiensia</i>
<i>Schol. Cruq.</i>	<i>Scholia Cruquiana</i>
<i>Schol. Dan.</i>	see <i>Serv. Dan.</i>
<i>Schol. Flor. Callim.</i>	<i>Scholia Florentina in Callimachum</i>
Schroeder, <i>Nov. Com. Fragm.</i>	O. Schroeder, <i>Novae Comoediae fragmenta in papyris reperta exceptis Menandreis</i> (1915)
Schürer, <i>History</i>	F. Schürer, <i>History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ</i> , rev. and ed. G. Vermes, F. Millar, and M. Goodman (1973–87)
SCI	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
<i>Scol. Anon.</i>	<i>Scolia Anonyma</i> in Diehl's <i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i> 2, pp. 181–92
<i>Scol. Att.</i>	<i>Scolia Attica</i> in Diehl's <i>Anth. Lyr. Graec.</i> 2, pp. 181–9
Scullard, <i>Rom. Pol.</i>	H. H. Scullard, <i>Roman Politics 220–150 bc</i> (1951; 2nd edn. 1973)
<i>Etr. Cities</i>	<i>The Etruscan Cities and Rome</i> (1967)
<i>Sc. J. Theol.</i>	see <i>Stud. Theol.</i>
Scymn.	Scymnus
<i>SdA</i>	<i>Die Staatsverträge des Altertums 2<sup>2</sup>: Die Verträge der griechisch-römischen Welt von 700 bis 338 v. Chr.</i> , ed. H. Bengtson (1975); 3: <i>Die Verträge der griechisch-römischen Welt von 338 bis 200 v. Chr.</i> , ed. H. H. Schmidt (1969)
§	section
SEG	<i>Supplementum epigraphicum Graecum</i> (1923– )
Semon.	Semonides
Sen.	Seneca (the Elder)
<i>Con. ex.</i>	<i>Controversiarum excerpta</i>
<i>Controv.</i>	<i>Controversiae</i>
<i>Suas.</i>	<i>Suasoriae</i>
Sen.	Seneca (the Younger)
<i>Apocol.</i>	<i>Apocolocyntosis</i>
<i>Ben.</i>	<i>De beneficiis</i>
<i>Clem.</i>	<i>De clementia</i>
<i>Constant.</i>	<i>De constantia sapientis</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	<i>Dialogi</i>
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Epigr.</i>	<i>Epigrammata super exilio</i>
<i>Helv.</i>	<i>Ad Helviam</i>
<i>Med.</i>	<i>Medea</i>
<i>Prov.</i>	<i>De providentia</i>
<i>QNat.</i>	<i>Quaestiones naturales</i>
<i>Tranq.</i>	<i>De tranquillitate animi</i>
Serv.	Servius
<i>Praef.</i>	<i>Praefatio</i>
<i>Serv. Dan.</i>	<i>Scholia Danielis</i> (Pierre Daniel, first publisher in 1600 of supplements to Servius' commentary on Virgil)
Sext. Emp.	Sextus Empiricus
<i>Math.</i>	<i>Adversus mathematicos</i>
<i>Pyr.</i>	Πυρρώνειοι ὑποτυπώσεις
SHA	Scriptores Historiae Augustae

<i>Ael.</i>	<i>Aelius</i>
<i>Alex. Sev.</i>	<i>Alexander Severus</i>
<i>Ant. Pius</i>	<i>Antoninus Pius</i>
<i>Aurel.</i>	<i>Aurelian</i>
<i>Avid. Cass.</i>	<i>Avidius Cassius</i>
<i>Clod.</i>	<i>Clodius</i>
<i>Comm.</i>	<i>Commodus</i>
<i>Did. Iul.</i>	<i>Didius Iulianus</i>
<i>Hadr.</i>	<i>Hadrian</i>
<i>Heliogab.</i>	<i>Heliogabalus</i>
<i>M. Ant.</i>	<i>Marcus Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla)</i>
<i>Marc.</i>	<i>Marcus</i>
<i>Max.</i>	<i>Maximinus</i>
<i>Pert.</i>	<i>Pertinax</i>
<i>Pesc. Nig.</i>	<i>Pescennius Niger</i>
<i>Prob.</i>	<i>Probus</i>
<i>Sev.</i>	<i>Severus</i>
<i>Tyr. Trig.</i>	<i>Tyranni Triginta</i>
<i>Verus</i>	<i>Lucius Verus</i>
Shackleton Bailey, <i>Anth. Lat.</i>	D. R. Shackleton Bailey, <i>Anthologia Latina 1: Carmina in codicibus scripta</i> (1982)
<i>CLA</i>	D. R. Shackleton Bailey (ed.), <i>Cicero's Letters to Atticus</i> , 7 vols. (1965–70)
Sherk, <i>Augustus</i>	R. E. Sherk, <i>Rome and the Greek East to the Death of Augustus</i> , Translated Documents of Greece and Rome 4 (1984)
Sherk, <i>Hadrian</i>	<i>The Roman Empire: Augustus to Hadrian</i> , Translated Documents of Greece and Rome 6 (1988)
Sid. Apoll.	Sidonius Apollinaris
<i>Carm.</i>	<i>Carmina</i>
<i>Epist.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>SIFC</i>	see <i>Stud. Ital.</i>
<i>SIG</i>	see <i>Syll.</i> <sup>3</sup>
<i>Sil.</i>	Silius Italicus
<i>Pun.</i>	<i>Punica</i>
Simon.	Simonides
Simpl.	Simplicius
<i>in Cael.</i>	<i>in Aristotelis de Caelo Commentarii</i>
<i>in Phys.</i>	<i>in Aristotelis de Physica Commentarii</i>
<i>Sitz.</i> followed by name of Academy or Society	<i>Sitzungsberichte</i>
<i>Sitz. Kgl. pr. Ak. Wiss.</i>	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Königlich Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin</i> (1882–1918)
<i>Sitz. Wien</i>	<i>Sitzungsberichte der Akad. der Wissenschaften in Wien</i>
<i>SLG</i>	see Page
Smallwood, <i>Docs.... Nerva</i>	E. M. Smallwood, <i>Documents illustrating the Principates of Nerva, Trajan and Hadrian</i> (1966)
<i>Docs.... Gaius</i>	<i>Documents illustrating the Principates of Gaius, Claudius and Nero</i> (1967)
<i>SMSR</i>	<i>Studi e materiali di storia delle religioni</i>
Snell–Maehler	see Bacchyl. and Pind.
Snell/Mannicht/Radt	see <i>TrGF</i>
<i>SNG</i>	<i>Sylloge Numorum [sic] Graecorum</i>
<i>SÖAW</i>	<i>Sitzungsberichte. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, phil.-hist. Kl.</i> (1848– )
Socrates, <i>Hist. eccl.</i>	Socrates, <i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
Solin.	Solinus
Soph.	Sophocles
<i>Aj.</i>	<i>Ajax</i>
<i>Ant.</i>	<i>Antigone</i>
<i>El.</i>	<i>Electra</i>
<i>OC</i>	<i>Oedipus Coloneus</i>
<i>OT</i>	<i>Oedipus Tyrannus</i>
<i>Phil.</i>	<i>Philoctetes</i>

<i>Trach.</i>	<i>Trachiniae</i>
Sor. Gyn.	Soranus, <i>Gynaecia</i>
Sozom.	Sozomen
<i>Hist. eccl.</i>	<i>Historia ecclesiastica</i>
SPCK	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge
Spengel–Hammer	C. Hammer, <i>Rhetores graeci ex recognitione Leonardi Spengel</i> (1894): 2nd edn. of vol. 1/2 of Spengel, <i>Rhet.</i>
Spengel, <i>Rhet.</i>	L. Spengel, <i>Rhetores Graeci</i> , 3 vols.: 1/1 (1885), 2 (1854), 3 (1856)
SSR	see <i>SMSR</i>
<i>Stadiasmus = Periplus</i>	<i>Stadiasmus Maris Magni</i> (in <i>GGM</i> 1. 427)
Stat.	Statius
<i>Achil.</i>	<i>Achilleis</i>
<i>Silv.</i>	<i>Silvae</i>
<i>Theb.</i>	<i>Thebais</i>
Steinby, <i>Lexicon</i>	see <i>LTUR</i>
Steph. Byz.	Stephanus Byzantius or Byzantinus, <i>Ethnika</i>
<i>StIr</i>	<i>Studia Iranica</i>
Stith Thompson	Stith Thompson, <i>Motif-Index of Folk-Literature</i> , 6 vols. in <i>Indiana University Studies</i> , 96–7, 100–1, 105–6, 108, 110–12; also published as <i>FF Communication</i> 106–9, 116–17 (1932–6)
Stob.	Stobaeus
<i>Ecl.</i>	Ἐκλογαί
<i>Flor.</i>	Ἀνθολόγιον
<i>StPhoen</i>	Collection <i>Studia Phoenicia</i>
Strack, <i>Reichsprägung</i>	P. L. Strack, <i>Untersuchungen zur römischen Reichsprägung des zweiten Jahrhunderts</i> (1931)
<i>Stud. Doc. Hist. Iur.</i>	<i>Studia et Documenta Historiae et Iuris</i>
<i>Stud. Etr.</i>	<i>Studi Etruschi</i>
<i>Stud. Gesch. Kult. Alt.</i>	<i>Studien zur Geschichte und Kultur des Altertums</i>
<i>Stud. Ital.</i>	<i>Studi italiani di filologia classica</i>
<i>Stud. Theol.</i>	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
<i>Studi stor.</i>	<i>Studi storici per l'antichità classica</i>
<i>Suda</i>	Greek Lexicon formerly known as <i>Suidas</i>
Suet.	Suetonius
<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Divus Augustus</i>
<i>Calig.</i>	<i>Gaius Caligula</i>
<i>Claud.</i>	<i>Divus Claudius</i>
<i>Dom.</i>	<i>Domitianus</i>
<i>Galb.</i>	<i>Galba</i>
<i>Gram. et rhet.</i>	<i>De grammaticis et rhetoribus</i>
<i>Iul.</i>	<i>Divus Iulius</i>
<i>Ner.</i>	<i>Nero</i>
<i>Poet.</i>	<i>De Poetis</i>
<i>Rel. Reiff.</i>	<i>Reliquiae</i> , ed. Reifferscheid
<i>Tib.</i>	<i>Tiberius</i>
<i>Tit.</i>	<i>Divus Titus</i>
<i>Vesp.</i>	<i>Divus Vespasianus</i>
<i>Vit.</i>	<i>Vitellius</i>
<i>Vita Hor.</i>	<i>Vita Horatii</i>
<i>Vita Luc.</i>	<i>Vita Lucani</i>
Sumner, <i>Orators</i>	G. V. Sumner, <i>The Orators in Cicero's Brutus</i> (1973)
<i>Supp. Aesch.</i>	H. J. Mette, <i>Supplementum Aeschyleum</i> (1939)
<i>Supp. Com.</i>	see Demiańczuk
<i>Suppl. Hell.</i>	H. Lloyd-Jones and P. Parsons (eds.), <i>Supplementum Hellenisticum</i> , <i>Texte und Kommentare</i> no. 11 (1983)
<i>Suppl. Mag.</i>	R. W. Daniel and F. Maltomini (eds.), <i>Supplementum Magicum</i> , <i>Papyrologica Coloniensia</i> 16/1–2, 2 vols. (1989–91)
Susemihl, <i>Gesch. gr. Lit. Alex.</i>	F. Susemihl, <i>Geschichte d. griechischen Literatur in d. Alexandriner-Zeit</i> (1891–2; repr. 1965)
<i>SVF</i>	H. von Arnim, <i>Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta</i> (1903– )

Sydenham, <i>CRR</i>	E. A. Sydenham, <i>The Coinage of the Roman Republic</i> (1952)
<i>Syll.</i> <sup>3</sup>	W. Dittenberger, <i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> , 3rd edn. (1915–24)
<i>Syll. Graec.</i>	see <i>Corp. poes. ep. Graec. lud.</i>
<i>Symb.</i>	<i>Symbolum</i>
<i>Symb. Osl.</i>	<i>Symbolae Osloenses</i>
<i>Symb. Philol. Danielsson</i>	<i>Symbolae Philologicae O. A. Danielsson octogenario dicatae</i> (1932)
Syme	R. Syme
AA	<i>The Augustan Aristocracy</i> (1986)
<i>Rom. Rev.</i>	<i>The Roman Revolution</i> (1939)
RP	<i>Roman Papers</i> , 7 vols. (1979–91)
RR	see Syme, <i>Rom. Rev.</i>
<i>Tacitus</i>	<i>Tacitus</i> , 2 vols. (1958)
Symm.	Symmachus
<i>Ep.</i>	<i>Epistulae</i>
<i>Relat.</i>	<i>Relationes</i>
<i>Tab. Agn.</i>	<i>Tabula Agnoniensis</i>
TAPhS	<i>Transactions of the American Philosophical Society</i>
Tac.	Tacitus
<i>Agr.</i>	<i>Agricola</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	<i>Annales</i>
<i>Dial.</i>	<i>Dialogus de oratoribus</i>
<i>Germ.</i>	<i>Germania</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Historiae</i>
TAM	E. Kalinka and others, <i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i> (1901– )
TAPA	<i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>
Tarn, Alexander	W. W. Tarn, <i>Alexander the Great</i> (1948; repr. 1979)
Tatianus, <i>Ad Gr.</i>	Tatianus, <i>Oratio ad Graecos</i>
Taylor, <i>Voting Districts</i>	L. R. Taylor, <i>The Voting Districts of the Roman Republic</i> (1960)
Ter.	Terence
<i>Ad.</i>	<i>Adelphoe</i>
<i>An.</i>	<i>Andria</i>
<i>Eun.</i>	<i>Eunuchus</i>
<i>Haut.</i>	<i>H(e)autontimorumenos</i>
<i>Hec.</i>	<i>Hecyra</i>
<i>Phorm.</i>	<i>Phormio</i>
Tert.	Tertullian
<i>Ad nat.</i>	<i>Ad nationes</i>
<i>Adv. Valent.</i>	<i>Adversus Valentinianos</i>
<i>Apol.</i>	<i>Apologeticus</i>
<i>De anim.</i>	<i>De testimonio animae</i>
<i>De bap.</i>	<i>De baptismo</i>
<i>De monog.</i>	<i>De monogamia</i>
<i>De praescr. haeret.</i>	<i>De praescriptione haereticorum</i>
<i>De spect.</i>	<i>De spectaculis</i>
Teubner	Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana (1849– )
Teuffel–Kroll	W. S. Teuffel, <i>Geschichte der römischen Literatur</i> <sup>6</sup> , eds. W. Kroll and F. Skutsch (1910–26, vol. 2 7th edn. 1920)
<i>Texts and Transmission</i>	L. Reynolds (ed.), <i>Texts and Transmission: A Survey of the Latin Classics</i> (1983)
TGF	A. Nauck, <i>Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> , 2nd edn. (1889); Suppl. by B. Snell (1964)
<i>Them. Or.</i>	Themistius, <i>Orationes</i>
Theoc.	Theocritus
<i>Epigr.</i>	<i>Epigrammata</i>
<i>Id.</i>	<i>Idylls</i>
<i>Theoph. Ad Autol.</i>	Theophilus, <i>Ad Autolyicum</i>
Theophr.	Theophrastus
<i>Caus. pl.</i>	<i>De causis plantarum</i>
<i>Char.</i>	<i>Characteres</i>
<i>Hist. pl.</i>	<i>Historia plantarum</i>

<i>Phys. op.</i>	<i>Physicorum opiniones</i>
<i>Sens.</i>	<i>De sensibus</i>
Theopomp.	Theopompus Historicus
<i>ThesCRA</i>	<i>Thesaurus Cultus et Rituum Antiquorum</i> , I–V + index vol. (2004–2006)
Thgn.	Theognis
Thomson, <i>Hist. Anc. Geog.</i>	J. O. Thomson, <i>A History of Ancient Geography</i> (1948)
Thuc.	Thucydides
Tib.	Tibullus
Timoth.	Timotheus
<i>Pers.</i>	<i>Persae</i>
<i>TIR</i>	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani</i>
<i>TLG</i>	<i>Thesaurus Linguae Graecae</i>
<i>TLL</i>	<i>Thesaurus Linguae Latinae</i> (1900– )
Tod	M. N. Tod, <i>Greek Historical Inscriptions</i> vol. 1 <sup>2</sup> (1946), 2 (1948)
<i>Trag. Adesp.</i>	<i>Tragica Adespota</i> in Nauck's <i>Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> ( <i>TrGF</i> ), pp. 837–958
<i>TRF</i>	see Ribbeck
<i>TrGF</i>	B. Snell, R. Kannicht, S. Radt (eds.) <i>Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> , 6 vols. (1971–2004), vol. 1 <sup>2</sup> (1986)
<i>trib.</i>	<i>tribunus</i>
<i>trib. pot.</i>	<i>tribunicia potestas</i>
Tyrrell and Purser	R. Y. Tyrrell and L. C. Purser (eds.), <i>The Correspondence of M. Tullius Cicero</i> , 7 vols. (1886–1904 and later edns.)
Tzetz.	Tzetzes
<i>Chil.</i>	<i>Historiarum variarum Chiliades</i>
Ueberweg–Flashar	F. Ueberweg, <i>Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie</i> , rev. edn.: vol. 3, <i>Altere Akademie, Aristoteles-Peripatos</i> , ed. H. Flashar (1983); vol. 4, <i>Die hellenistische Philosophie</i> , ed. H. Flashar (1994)
Ueberweg–Praechter, <i>Grundriss</i>	F. Ueberweg, <i>Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie</i> , pt. 1: <i>Das Altertum</i> ; 12th edn. by K. Praechter (1926)
Ulp.	Ulpianus
<i>UPZ</i>	U. Wilcken, <i>Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit</i> 1 (1922–7), 2 (1957)
Val. Max.	Valerius Maximus
Varro, <i>Ling.</i>	Varro, <i>De lingua Latina</i>
<i>Rust.</i>	<i>De re rustica</i>
<i>Sat. Men.</i>	<i>Saturae Menippeae</i>
Vatin.	Vatinus
<i>VCH</i>	<i>Victoria County History</i>
<i>Veg. Mil.</i>	Vegetius, <i>De re militari</i>
Vell. Pat.	Velleius Paterculus
Ventris–Chadwick, <i>Docs.</i>	M. Ventris and J. Chadwick, <i>Documents in Mycenaean Greece</i> , 2nd edn. (1973)
Verg.	Virgil
<i>Aen.</i>	<i>Aeneid</i>
<i>Catal.</i>	<i>Catalepton</i>
<i>Ecl.</i>	<i>Eclogues</i>
<i>G.</i>	<i>Georgics</i>
Vett. Val.	Vettius Valens
<i>Vig. Chr.</i>	<i>Vigiliae Christianae</i>
Viscogliosi, <i>Lexicon</i>	A. Viscogliosi, <i>Lexicon topographicum urbis Romae</i>
<i>Vit. Aesch.</i>	<i>Vita Aeschyli</i> (OCT of Aeschylus)
<i>Vit. Eurip.</i>	<i>Vita Euripidis</i> (OCT of Euripides)
Vitr.	Vitruvius
<i>De arch.</i>	<i>De architectura</i>
Vopiscus, <i>Cyn.</i>	Vopiscus, <i>Cynegetica</i>
<i>Vorsokr.</i>	see DK
W	see West, <i>GLP</i> and <i>IE</i> <sup>2</sup>
Walbank, <i>HCP</i>	F. W. Walbank, <i>A Historical Commentary on Polybius</i> , 3 vols. (1957–79)
<i>Philip V</i>	<i>Philip V of Macedon</i> (1940)
Walz	C. Walz, <i>Rhetores Graeci</i> , 9 vols. (1832–6)

Warde Fowler, <i>Rel. Exper.</i>	W. Warde Fowler, <i>The Religious Experience of the Roman People</i> (1911)
Warmington, <i>Indian Commerce</i>	E. H. Warmington, <i>The Commerce between the Roman Empire and India</i> (1928)
Watson 1974	A. Watson, <i>Law Making in the Later Republic</i> (1974)
WdF	Wege der Forschung
Webster, <i>Later Greek Comedy</i>	T. B. L. Webster, <i>Studies in Later Greek Comedy</i> (1953; 2nd edn. 1970)
Wegner, <i>Herrscherbild.</i> (1939)	M. Wegner, <i>Die Herrscherbildnisse in antoninischer Zeit</i> (1939)
<i>Herrscherbild</i> (1956)	(ed.) <i>Das römische Herrscherbild</i> (1956– )
<i>Westd. Zeit.</i>	<i>Westdeutsche Zeitschrift für Geschichte und Kunst</i>
West, <i>GEF</i>	M. L. West (ed.), <i>Greek Epic Fragments</i> (Loeb, 2003)
West, <i>GLP</i>	M. L. West, <i>Greek Lyric Poetry</i> (1993)
<i>GM</i>	<i>Greek Metre</i> (1982)
<i>IE<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Iambi et Elegi</i> , 2nd edn. (1989–92)
Wieacker, <i>RRG</i>	F. Wieacker, <i>Römische Rechtsgeschichte</i> 1–2 (1988– )
<i>Wien. Stud.</i>	<i>Wiener Studien</i>
Wilamowitz	U. von Wilamowitz-Moellendorff
<i>Hell. Dicht.</i>	<i>Hellenistische Dichtung in der Zeit des Kallimachos</i> (1924)
Wilcken, <i>Chr.</i>	see Mitteis, <i>Chr.</i>
Wilhelm, <i>Urkunden</i>	A. Wilhelm, <i>Urkunden dramatischer Aufführungen in Athen</i> (1906)
Winter, <i>KB</i>	F. Winter, <i>Kunstgeschichte in Bildern</i> (1935 ff.)
Wissowa, <i>RK</i>	G. Wissowa, <i>Religion und Kultus d. Römer</i> , 2nd edn. (1912)
<i>Ges. Abh.</i>	<i>Gesammelte Abhandlungen zur römischen Religions- und Stadtgeschichte</i> (1904)
WJA	<i>Würzburger Jahrbücher für die Altertumswissenschaft</i> , ns (1975– )
Xen.	Xenophon
<i>Ages.</i>	<i>Agesilaus</i>
<i>An.</i>	<i>Anabasis</i>
<i>Ap.</i>	<i>Apologia Socratis</i>
[ <i>Ath. pol.</i> ]	[ <i>Respublica Atheniensium</i> ; see entry old oligarch]
<i>Cyn.</i>	<i>Cynegeticus</i>
<i>Cyr.</i>	<i>Cyropaedia</i>
<i>Eq.</i>	<i>De equitandi ratione</i>
<i>Eq. mag.</i>	<i>De equitum magistro</i>
<i>Hell.</i>	<i>Hellenica</i>
<i>Hier.</i>	<i>Hiero</i>
<i>Lac.</i>	<i>Respublica Lacedaemoniorum</i>
<i>Mem.</i>	<i>Memorabilia</i>
<i>Oec.</i>	<i>Oeconomicus</i>
<i>Symp.</i>	<i>Symposium</i>
<i>Vect.</i>	<i>De vectigalibus</i>
Xen Ephes	Xenophon of Ephesus (see Xenophon (2))
XPf	Inscription of Xerxes I at Persepolis (so-called ‘Harem Inscription’)
XPh	Inscription of Xerxes I at Persepolis (so-called ‘Daiva Inscription’)
YCIS	<i>Yale Classical Studies</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
Zeller, <i>Phil. d. Gr.</i>	E. Zeller, <i>Die Philosophie d. Griechen</i> , 6th edn. (1920)
Zeller, <i>Gesch. d. gr. Phil.</i>	<i>Grundriss d. Geschichte d. griechischen Philosophie</i> , 13th edn. (1928)
<i>Plato, etc.</i>	<i>Plato and the Older Academy</i> , Eng. trans. (1888)
Zen.	Zenobius
<i>Z. für die öst. Gym.</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die österreichischen Gymnasien</i>
Ziolkowski, <i>Temples</i>	A. Ziolkowski, <i>The Temples of Mid-Republican Rome and their Historical Context</i> (1993)
Zonar.	Zonaras
Zos.	Zosimus
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>
ZRG	<i>Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, romanistische Abteilung</i>
ZRGG	<i>Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte</i>
ZSS	<i>Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, romanistische Abteilung</i>

